

BIOGRAPHICAL HISTORY

of

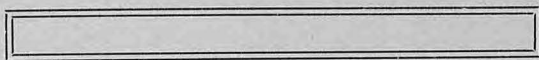
The Members of
The McLean County Medical
Society

and

Other Physicians Who Have Practiced
Medicine In McLean County

1854-1934

McLEAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY



HISTORY OF SOCIETY

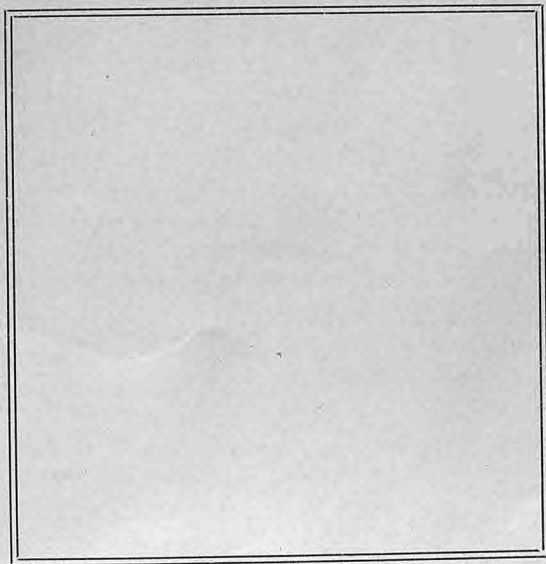
CONSTITUTION

BY-LAWS

PRESIDING OFFICERS SINCE ORGANIZATION

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

FEE BILL



NINETEEN HUNDRED AND FIVE

BLOOMINGTON, ILL.

Dr. C. R. Parke, Louisville, Ky.:

DEAR DOCTOR PARKE:—On September 7, 1904, the McLean County Medical Society passed unanimously the following resolution:

Resolved, That Dr. C. R. Parke be asked to prepare a history of the McLean County Medical Society, which is to be included in the volume of history now being prepared by the McLean County Historical Society.

Trusting that you will do us the honor to accept this invitation, I am,

Faternally yours,

A. F. KAESER, *Secretary*.

Park Place 2460 3rd Street, LOUISVILLE, Ky., Nov. 1, 1904.

To the McLean County Medical Society, Bloomington, Ill.:

DEAR DOCTORS:—In accordance with your request of April 7, 1904, I have the honor to report the following condensed history of the organization of the McLean County Medical Society, with a short biographical sketch of each member, also a brief history of the physicians who located in Bloomington prior to said organization.

The records of the society having been destroyed by the conflagration of 1900, I have been at great loss for specific data regarding many members.

I feel under lasting obligations to Drs. Lee Smith, F. H. Godfrey and F. J. Welch for their invaluable assistance in collecting necessary material.

Faternally yours,

CHARLES R. PARKE, M.D.

Soon after the organization of McLean county—December 25, 1830—Dr. John Anderson came to Bloomington (1833) from Kentucky. He was of splendid character, and devoted to his profession. He did a great deal of hard work in the newly-settled county and died from over-exertion during a very sickly season, about the year 1844, lamented by the whole community, leaving an only child, the wife of our townsman, J. H. Cheney.

Next came Dr. Thomas H. Haines from Ohio, who entered into partnership with Dr. Anderson, devoting all his energy to the arduous duties of his profession, and who also died in a sickly season from the extra labor he was called upon to perform, honored and loved by the entire community.

Dr. J. F. Henry was another of the pioneer physicians of Bloomington. He also was a Kentuckian, and an ex-congressman. He located in Bloomington in 1835, coming directly from Cincinnati, where he served some time in the Ohio Medical College.

He remained in Bloomington about ten (10) years, acquiring an extensive practice. In 1846 he moved to Burlington, Iowa, where he established a large practice, and where he died in 1873, full of years and honors.

About the year 1836, Dr. David Wheeler came from New York and located in Bloomington. He continued in active practice until 1848, when he moved to Waynesville, Ill., where he died at the ripe old age of 89 years, honored by all who knew him.

Next came Dr. Jarvis Gaylord, who practiced here about five (5) years, when he moved to the northern part of the state.

About the year 1838, Dr. E. M. Colburn came to Bloomington from Buffalo, N. Y., practiced about two (2) years, when he returned to New York, came back in a year or two and about the year 1850 moved to Peoria, Ill., where from last accounts he was still practicing his profession.

Dr. Garrett Elkins, who lived in Sangamon county, changed his residence to Bloomington in 1845. In 1853 he moved to Iowa.

Most of the above history was vouched for by the late General A. Gridley, who knew them all, having employed them in his family.

*ORGANIZATION OF McLEAN COUNTY
MEDICAL SOCIETY.*

On Monday evening, March 20, 1854, the following physicians of Bloomington, Ill., met in the county court house for the purpose of organizing a Medical Society:

Present, Drs. S. Noble, Worrell, Crothers, T. P. Rogers, Roe, Hoover, Parke, William Elder, Espey, Stipp, D. E. Crist, Cromwell, A. H. Luce and Freese.

On motion, Dr. A. H. Luce was called to the chair and Dr. Freese appointed secretary.

The following resolutions were offered and adopted:

Resolved, First, that we now proceed to organize a Medical Society of the county of McLean.

Second, that a committee of five (5) be appointed to draw up a constitution and by-laws for the society.

The chair appointed Drs. Stipp, Hoover, and Roe and the meeting added the names of Drs. A. H. Luce and Finch to the committee.

Third, that this society shall be auxiliary to the State and National Medical Societies.

Fourth, that we adjourn to meet in two weeks from tonight to receive the report of the committee.

Fifth, that all physicians in this and adjoining counties be invited to meet and participate with us.

SECOND MEETING

The second meeting of the Society was held pursuant to adjournment at the Court House, Monday evening, April 3, 1854.

The Committee appointed to draft Constitution and By-laws reported and their report was accepted, article by article.

The following officers were then elected:

President, Dr. A. H. Luce; V. President, Dr. H. Noble; Cor. Sec'y, Dr. E. R. Roe; Rec. Sec'y, Dr. Wm. A. Elder; Treasurer, Dr. T. P. Rogers; Censors, Dr. S. W. Noble, Dr. Z. L. Hoover, Dr. Wm. A. Elder.

The following are the original signers of the constitution:

Dr. A. H. Luce, Dr. G. W. Stipp, Dr. E. R. Roe, Dr. Wm. Cromwell, Dr. S. W. Noble, Dr. John Finch, Dr. D. L. Crist, Dr. C. R. Parke, Dr. H. Noble, Dr. J. R. Freese, Dr. T. F. Worrell, Dr. E. K. Crothers, Dr. Espey and Dr. Conklin.

*ORIGINAL CONSTITUTION OF THE McLEAN
COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY.*

ARTICLE I.

This society shall be called "The McLean County Medical Society" and shall consist of physicians who have united in its formation, and of such others as shall hereafter be duly elected members thereof, all of whom shall subscribe their names to this Constitution as an evidence of their willingness to conform to its provisions, before they shall exercise the privilege of membership.

ARTICLE II.

The officers of this society shall consist of a President, Vice-President, Corresponding Secretary, Recording Secretary, Treasurer, and three Censors, which offices shall all be chosen annually by ballot, at the first stated meeting in each year, at such hour and place as the By-laws may direct; and in default of an election at the annual period, the officers then in place shall continue until another election shall be held in conformity to this article. Vacancies may be filled by special election at any stated meeting of the society, of which the presiding officer shall cause previous public notice to be given.

ARTICLE III.

The duty of the President shall be to preside at all the meetings of the society, to preserve order, regulate debates, state and put all questions agreeable to the sense and intention of the members, and to perform such other duties as the By-laws may ordain.

ARTICLE IV.

In the absence of the President, his duties shall devolve upon the Vice-President, and in the absence of both, a presiding officer *pro tem*, shall be appointed, who shall perform the duties of the President.

ARTICLE V.

The Corresponding Secretary shall manage the correspondence of the society.

ARTICLE VI.

The Recording Secretary shall keep correct minutes of all proceedings of the society in a book provided for that purpose. He shall give notice of all meetings and take charge of all books and papers which may be committed to his care, and hand them over to his successor in office.

ARTICLE VII.

The Treasurer shall collect all moneys accruing to the society and shall pay the same agreeably to their order certified to him, by the presiding officer for the time being.

He shall keep a regular account of all moneys received and paid out by him as aforesaid, and shall once a year, or oftener if required by the society, exhibit a correct statement of all his receipts and expenditures as Treasurer, and shall deliver up to his successor, all books, papers, moneys, and other property in his custody belonging to the society.

ARTICLE VIII.

It shall be the duty of the Censors to examine such applicants for membership as are not graduates in medicine, and report to the society upon their qualifications for membership. *Provided*, the person be admitted to an examination until he

satisfies the Censors that he has faithfully persevered in the study of medicine at least three years, and that he intends honestly and honorably to pursue the calling of his profession.

ARTICLE IX.

Every member at the organization of this society, and every member subsequently elected, shall previously to signing this constitution, pay into the hands of the Treasurer the sum of one dollar, and shall annually thereafter, on the first stated meeting in each year, immediately before the election of officers, pay into the hands of the Treasurer the further sum of one dollar, and every member neglecting or refusing to make such annual payment shall, during such neglect or refusal, be deprived of the privilege of membership.

Any member may resign his right of membership on paying the Treasurer all his indebtedness to the society.

ARTICLE X.

A stated meeting of the society shall be held quarterly, viz: On the second Monday in the months of April, July, October and January of each year, the meeting in April being the annual meeting. But special meetings may be called by the presiding officer whenever in his judgment, the interest of the society requires them, or when requested so to do by any three members of the society.

ARTICLE XI.

Any member may be impeached by three members for professional impropriety or contravening the laws of the society.

The member impeached shall have transmitted to him a copy of his impeachment, and the society shall not act on it for one month after the member has received his notice, then at a stated meeting he may, on ballot, by a vote of two-thirds of the members present be expelled from the society.

ARTICLE XII.

This society shall be auxiliary to the Illinois Medical Society and to the American Medical Association, and the code of ethics adopted by the latter shall be the governing rule of the society.

ARTICLE XIII.

Any alteration to be made in the Constitution shall be prepared at a stated meeting and entered on the minutes, but shall not be acted on until a subsequent stated meeting, at which not less than seven members shall be present, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to give previous public notice that an alteration of the Constitution is contemplated at such meeting.

BY-LAWS.

1. The order of business of this society shall at all times be subject to the vote of three-fourths of all the members present, and until permanently altered, except when for a time suspended.

(1.) The Secretary shall read the minutes of the last meeting.

(2.) Reports from Committees, and the business on the minutes disposed of.

(3.) Board of Censors report, communications received and reports of cases presented.

(4.) New business proposed.

(5.) Essays produced and read, and essayists appointed.

(6.) Adjournment.

2. The stated meetings of the society shall be held at such places in the county of McLean as the previous meeting may adjourn to, and the special meetings, at such, as may be solicited by the presiding officer calling the same, of which public notice shall be given by the Secretary.

3. Candidates for membership shall be proposed at a stated meeting, but shall not be elected until the next stated meeting, unless by unanimous consent of the members present.

4. It shall be the duty of the members to report to this society in writing all remarkable cases of disease coming under their observation, which in their estimation would be beneficial to the Society; to cultivate harmony and good understanding among the profession, and generally to promote its interests according to their several abilities and opportunities.

5. At each stated meeting of the society, the President shall appoint two members to read essays at next meeting, and such members, if not present at the time of their appointment, shall be notified by the Secretary.

6. Five (5) members shall constitute a quorum for business, but a smaller number may adjourn from time to time.

7. The rules for conducting business in the Senate of the United States, shall as far as applicable, be adopted as the rules for regulating the business of this Society.

8. These By-laws may be amended, added to, or repealed at any stated meeting by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

AMENDMENT ADOPTED JANUARY 4, 1875.

PRESENTED BY DR. E. W. GRAY.

There shall be appointed annually, a Standing Committee of five (5) to be known as "The Board of Health of McLean County and City of Bloomington," whose duty it shall be:

1. To organize by appointing a chairman and secretary, and such other sub-committees as they may think needful in the prosecution of their work.

2. To collect as they may be able, such statistics and information relating to the practice of medicine and public hygiene as they may deem valuable to the profession and interesting to the public, provided the society shall not be involved in any expense.

3. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to report progress to the society monthly, which report shall be subjected to criticism and amendment by the society. It shall also be the duty of the Secretary to condense from the information gathered during the year, an annual report, and present the same to the society; such report after due examination shall be filed as part of the medical history of the county.

It shall be the duty of the President to appoint each year a delegate to the state society, whose duty it shall be to prepare a suitable exhibit of the doings of the society, and present the same to the state society, as a contribution to the medical literature of the state.

REVISED CONSTITUTION IN FORCE DEC. 1, 1904.

ARTICLE I.

This society shall be called "The McLean County Medical Society," and shall consist of physicians who reside in McLean county, Illinois, or in any of the adjoining counties. The object of this society is the mutual improvement of its members in the art and science of medicine and in social and ethical culture.

ARTICLE II.

The officers of the society shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer and three Censors, which officers shall be elected by ballot at the meeting in April, which shall be known as the annual meeting.

In default of an election at the annual meeting, the officers shall continue in office until another election, which may be held at any regular meeting of the society, if the members have been previously notified by the secretary of the society. Vacancies may be filled by a special election at any regular meeting of the society, if previous notice has been given of such an election.

ARTICLE III.

The duty of the President shall be to preside at meetings of the society, preserve order, state and put all questions and motions agreeable to the statement and intention of members, regulate debates, decide questions and matters in dispute, and perform such other duties as the by-laws may require.

ARTICLE IV.

The Vice-president shall perform all the duties of the President in his absence, or when called on by the latter to preside in his place. In the absence of both President and Vice-president a presiding officer *pro tempore* shall be elected, who shall perform the duties of the President.

ARTICLE V.

The Recording Secretary shall keep a correct record of all the transactions of the society in a book provided for the purpose. He shall give notice of all meetings, take charge of books and papers committed to his care, and hand them over to his successor in office.

ARTICLE VI.

The Treasurer shall collect all moneys due the society, and pay them out on the order of the society, signed by the President. He shall keep a regular account of all moneys received and paid out by him, and shall once a year, or oftener if required by the society, exhibit a statement of all his receipts and expenditures as Treasurer and shall deliver up to his successor in office all books, papers, moneys and other property in his custody belonging to the society.

ARTICLE VII.

Any physician, a resident of McLean county, Illinois, or of any of the adjoining counties, of good moral character, and who is a graduate of a regular college of medicine, recognized by State Board of Health of Illinois as being accredited, may, upon the recommendation of the Censors, be elected a member of the society by receiving the votes of three-fourths of the members present. It shall be the duty of the Censors to carefully examine the professional standing and legal qualifications and moral character of all applicants for membership and

report favorably or unfavorably at the next regular meeting of the society. Any member may honorably withdraw from the society by resigning his membership and paying the Treasurer all his indebtedness to the society.

ARTICLE VIII.

Every member of the society shall pay to the Treasurer, at the annual meeting each year, such dues as he may be assessed by the society, and every new member shall pay to the Treasurer one dollar as membership fee before his name is enrolled as a member. Every member neglecting or refusing to pay such dues and fees shall be deprived of all rights and privileges of membership during such refusal or neglect.

ARTICLE IX.

A stated meeting of the society will be held monthly, viz: On the first Thursday of each month during the year at such time of day and at such place as the society may choose at the previous meeting.

Special meetings may be called by the President whenever in his judgment the interests of the society require them, or when requested to do so by three members of the society.

ARTICLE X.

Any member may be impeached by two members for words or conduct unbecoming a physician or gentleman, or for violating the laws, rules and customs of the medical profession, or of this society. A copy of the impeachment shall be transmitted to the member impeached, and the society shall not act on it for one month after he has received his notice. If found guilty he may be suspended, reprimanded by the President or expelled from the society if two-thirds of the members present vote in favor of the sentence.

ARTICLE XI.

This society shall be auxiliary to the Illinois State Medical Society, and to the American Medical Association; and the code of ethics adopted by them is adopted by this society for the guidance and government of its members.

ARTICLE XII.

This constitution may be altered or amended, but no alteration or amendment shall be voted on at the meeting at which it is proposed, but at a subsequent meeting at which nine or more members are present, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to notify the members that a change in the constitution is contemplated at such meeting.

BY-LAWS.

1. The order of business of this society shall at all times be subject to the vote of three-fourths of all the members present, and until permanently altered, except when for a time suspended.

The regular order of business shall be as follows:

(1.) Reading the minutes of the last meeting by the Secretary.

(2.) Reports of committees and unfinished business.

(3.) Board of Censors' report. Communications received and read. Reports of cases.

(4.) New business.

(5.) Essays read and discussed.

(6.) Essayists appointed for next meeting.

(7.) Adjournment.

2. The stated meetings of the society shall be held at such places in the county of McLean as the previous meetings may adjourn to, and the special meeting at such as may be selected by the presiding officer calling the same, of which public notice shall be given by the Secretary.

3. Candidates for membership shall be proposed at a stated meeting, but shall not be elected till the next stated meeting unless by unanimous consent of the members present.

4. It shall be the duty of the members to report to the society, in writing, all remarkable cases of disease and injury coming under their observation which in their estimation would be beneficial to the society; to cultivate harmony and good understanding among the profession, and generally to promote its interest according to their several abilities and opportunities.

5. At each stated meeting of the society the President shall appoint two members to read essays at the next meeting, and such members if not present at the time of their appointment shall be notified by the Secretary.

6. All papers read before the society shall become the property of the same and subject to its disposal.

7. Five members shall constitute a quorum for business, but a smaller number may adjourn from time to time.

8. The rules for conducting business in the Senate of the United States shall, as far as applicable, be adopted as the rules for regulating the business of this society.

9. These By-laws may be amended, added to, or repealed at any stated meeting by a two-thirds vote of the members present. *Provided*, that such motion shall be made at a stated meeting and lay over until a subsequent stated meeting, each member to have a notice of such motion.

PRESIDING OFFICERS

The following is a complete list of the different presidents and secretaries of this society, with dates of their election up to and including the last annual election.

	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY
Mar. 20, 1854,	A. H. Luce,	J. R. Freese.
April 14, 1856,	Harrison Noble,	"
" 12, 1857,	T. P. Rogers,	E. K. Crothers.
" 13, 1858,	S. W. Noble,	"
" 12, 1859,	W. R. Chew,	"
" 8, 1861,	E. R. Roe,	C. R. Parke.
" 14, 1862,	T. F. Worrell,	"
" 10, 1865,	C. R. Parke,	H. C. Luce.
" 9, 1866,	S. W. Noble,	"
" 6, 1868,	"	J. W. Read.
" 5, 1869,	H. C. Luce,	R. D. Bradley.
" 3, 1871,	"	"
" 1, 1872,	J. L. White,	H. C. Luce.
" 7, 1873,	D. L. Crist,	"
" 6, 1874,	R. G. Laughlin,	H. C. Crist.
Oct. 5, 1874,		L. Asire.
April 5, 1875,	W. A. Elder,	J. F. McKenzie.
" 3, 1876,	T. D. Fisher,	"
" 2, 1877,	Mrs. E. A. Shaw,	E. F. Stahl.
June 4, 1877,		J. Little.
April 1, 1878,	D. O. Crist,	"
" 7, 1879,	C. T. Orner,	H. C. Crist.
" 5, 1880,	Wm. Hill,	J. Little.
" 4, 1881,	A. T. Barnes,	"
	S. L. Chapin,	S. T. Anderson.
April 2, 1883,	N. B. Cole,	"
" 7, 1884,	Lee Smith,	"
" 6, 1885,	T. F. Worrell,	"
" 5, 1886,	J. Little,	A. L. Chapman.
" 4, 1887,	G. M. Smith,	"
" 2, 1888,	H. A. Winter,	
" 1, 1889,	H. Parkhurst,	C. J. Corley.
" 7, 1890,	F. J. Parkhurst	R. M. Galloway.
" 2, 1891,	S. T. Anderson,	"

	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY
" 8, 1892,	F. C. Vandervoort,	N. F. Jordan.
" 1893,	N. K. McCormick,	F. J. Welch.
" 1894,	Rhoda Galloway,	"
" 1895,	"	"
" 1896,	J. L. White,	G. R. Smith.
" 1897,	C. M. Noble,	T. W. Bath
" 1898,	"	"
" 1899,	E. E. Sargent,	E. J. Hyndman.
" 1900,	C. E. Chapin,	F. C. Vandervoort.
" 1901,	"	"
" 1902,	J. W. Smith,	E. S. Reedy.
" 1903,	F. C. Vandervoort,	A. K. Kaeser.
" 1904,	"	R. A. Noble.
" 1905,	A. L. Fox,	"
" 1906,	T. W. Bath,	O. M. Rhodes.
" 1907,	F. H. Godfrey,	"
" 1908,	"	R. D. Fox.
" 1909,	E. Mammen	A. R. Freeman.
" 1910,	"	J. W. Dobson.
" 1911,	R. A. Noble,	T. D. Cantrell.
" 1912,	W. H. Gardner,	"
" 1913,	"	"
" 1914,	H. W. Elder,	M. F. Savage.
" 1915,	T. D. Cantrell,	F. C. Fisher.
" 1916,	E. P. Sloan,	T. D. Cantrell.
" 1917,	F. C. Fisher,	"
" 1918,	F. L. Wakefield,	A. Bernice Curry.
" 1919,	W. W. Gailey,	"
" 1920,	W. M. Young,	"
" 1921,	E. L. Brown,	Ralph P. Peairs.
" 1922,	J. K. P. Hawks,	"
" 1923,	E. C. Williams,	"
" 1924,	A. J. Casner,	"
" 1925,	J. H. Fenelon,	"
" 1926,	A. W. Meyer,	"
" 1927,	Frank Deneen,	"
" 1928,	H. R. Watkins,	"
" 1929,	H. L. Howell,	"
" 1930,	J. P. Noble,	"
" 1931,	G. A. Sloan,	"
" 1932,	H. W. Grote,	"
" 1933,	J. C. McNutt,	"
" 1934,	James Jenson,	"

GOLDEN JUBILEE.

On the evening of April 7, 1904, "The McLean County Medical Society" celebrated its "Golden Anniversary Banquet" at the Illinois Hotel.

The following members with their wives and daughters were present:

Drs. Bath, Bonnett, Carr, H. S. Chapin, C. E. Chapin, Chapman, Dally, H. M. Elder, D. G. Elder, Fenelon, A. L. Fox, Fulwiler, Foster, Guthrie, Godfrey, Hawks, Hull, Hall, Jackman, Kaeser, Little, Mammen, Meyer, Mullin, J. P. Noble, C. M. Noble, R. A. Noble, Brown, Orner, C. R. Parke, Parkhurst, E. Reedy, A. E. Rogers, Sargent, Shinn, G. R. Smith, J. W. Smith, Lee Smith, E. K. M. Taylor, J. B. Taylor, F. C. Vandervort, Welch, Weiland, R. G. Yolton, J. L. Yolton.

Also the following visitors:

Drs. C. E. Black, President of the State Society; Councilors Newcomb, of Champaign; Barlow, of Robinson; L. J. Harvey, of Griggsville; O. B. Will, of Peoria, and Clark, of Hamilton, Ohio; total, 92.

A delightful repast was served and heartily appreciated by all, after which the President, Dr. F. C. Vandervort, acted as "Toast Master" to which responses were made by Drs. O. B. Will of Peoria, Illinois; C. R. Parke, of Louisville, Kentucky; W. E. Guthrie and J. B. Taylor, of Bloomington, Illinois.

Medical Golden Jubilees are rare and this one especially will long be remembered by those in attendance.

Following is a condensed biographical history of each member of the McLean County Medical Society of Illinois from its organization to the present time, as far as ascertainable:

Doctor CHARLES AYLING was born July 2, 1869, in Princeville, Peoria county, Illinois. Graduated from Chicago Medical College 1893. Located in Gridley, McLean county, Illinois, August 17, 1893, where he still continues in practice (1904). Married Miss Charlotte A. Michell of Gridley, Illinois.

Doctor PAUL ALLYN was born in Mendota, Illinois, April 10, 1879. Graduated in medicine and surgery, April 16, 1902, at Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Missouri. Located in Danvers, McLean county, Illinois, January 25, 1904. Spent one year in City and Female Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.

Doctor A. A. ABSHER was born in Carmi, Illinois,—Graduated in medicine and surgery from Chicago P. and S., 1883. Located in Sibley, Illinois, 1894, where he still continues to practice (1904). Married Miss Lenora Helmick.

Doctor EDWIN M. ADAMS was born in Hudson, McLean county, Illinois, September 15, 1877. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1901. Located at Gridley, Illinois, June 10, 1903. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, A. M. A. and North Central Medical Societies. He married Miss Crystal Montgomery in 1906.

Doctor J. L. ASIRE was born 18—. Graduated —. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 18—. Was Secretary McLean County Medical Society 1874. Present location unknown.

Doctor J. C. ADAMS was born May 20, 1848, in Cadiz, Ohio. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1873. Located in Hudson, Illinois, and afterward moved to Gridley, Illinois, where he died December 28, 1903, of cerebral hemorrhage, age 55 years. He practiced in Gridley eighteen years. Married Rosalinda B. Chadborn.

Doctor S. T. ANDERSON was born in Reily, Butler county, Ohio, June 2, 1844. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago 1881. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1881. Married Miss Mec. H. Howe. Died April 10, 1896.

Doctor W. J. BALLARD was born May 30, 1803, in Albermarle county, Va. Graduated at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., — Located in Versailles, Woodford county, and Nicholasville, Ky., 1831-1855, when he moved to Bloomington, Illinois, where he continued in practice until his death in 1878. He was elected eleventh (11th) president of McLean County Medical Society. Married Miss Elizabeth Tapp.

Doctor L. M. BICKMORE was born May 27, 1838, in Clermont county, Ohio. Attended lectures at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, 1859-60. Graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1866. Practiced medicine from 1860-69 in Clermont and Hamilton counties, Ohio, and from 1869 to — Shirley, McLean county, Illinois. Married —. Present location not known (1904).

- Doctor L. A. BURR was born October 26, 1862, in Charleston, Illinois. Graduated at Beaumont Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1887. Located in Chicago, Ill., from 1889-94 and Bloomington, Ill., 1895-98. Married Miss Claudia L. Brown and second wife Miss Boulware.
- Doctor W. A. BALCKE was born in Burlington, Iowa, December 4, 1875. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis, Mo., 1898. Located in Cropsey, McLean county, Illinois, 1898. Married Miss Dora Irwin.
- Doctor THOMAS W. BATH was born at Tyr Phil, Wales, March 18, 1863. Emigrated with his parents to Illinois in 1869. Graduated from High School and became an undergraduate of Adrin College, Michigan. Studied medicine and graduated from St. Louis College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1892. First began practice at Ohio, Ill., for three years, thence to Normal, Ill., from which place he entered the army during the Spanish-American war, serving, and commissioned at 1st Lieut. and Asst. Surgeon 2nd Ill. Vol. Inf. Served in Cuba and the Philippines, and commissioned as Capt. and Asst. Surgeon U. S. Vols. Returned to Bloomington after nearly three years service, at which place he is now practicing.
- Doctor E. L. BROWN was born March 31, 1864, at Blair, Ill. Attended and graduated from Northwestern University, Chicago, 1894. Located in Parkston, South Dakota, 1895-1903 and Bloomington, Ill., 1903 to present time (1904). Married Miss Ada May Lawrence.
- Doctor C. O. BURKE was born in Watertown, N. Y., 1864. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1887. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1887; McLean, Ill., 1888 and Atlanta, Ill., 1889 to present time (1904). Married Miss Nellie Bunn.
- Doctor R. R. BURNS was born in Bloomington, Ill., July 8, 1860. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1884. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1884. Married Miss Casey. Died September 19, 1887.
- Doctor A. T. BARNES was born June 21, 1832, in Trimble county, Ky. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Louisville Medical College, 1856. Army Medical Certificate, 1863. Practiced in Austin, Ill., and in Centralia, Ill., 1865; Bloomington, Ill., 1879 until his death, May 30, 1901. Was Superintendent of Illinois Hospital for Insane at Anna, 1871-1878. Was a member of medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital up to the time of his death. Was President of McLean County Medical Society 1881. Married Miss Helen Green, 1857.
- Doctor G. W. BARTON was born in Bedford, Pa., May 11, 1838. Graduated at Chicago University Session of 1858-9 and entered Mercy Hospital. Located in Saybrook, Ill., 1859. Died September 28, 1885, from gun shot wounds.
- Doctor SAMUEL BANE was born February 14, 1871, at Arrowsmith, McLean county, Illinois. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Northwestern University School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, June 17, 1897. Located in Ellsworth, McLean county, Ill., July 6, 1897, where he still continues in practice. Married Miss Olive Belle Smith.
- Doctor JOHN Y. BONNETT was born September 16, 1873, in Leroy, Ill. Graduated in medicine from Physio-Medical College, Indianapolis, Ind., 1896, and Illinois Medical, Chicago, 1898. Practiced in Bloomington, Illinois, from 1898-1902 and Leroy, Ill., from 1902 to the present time (1904). Died July 7, 1916.

Doctor ROBERT D. BRADLEY was born January 9, 1845, in Greene county, Illinois. Graduated in medicine and surgery, Session of 1868-9 at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1870-71; Pekin, Ill., 17 years and Peoria, Ill., 14 years to the present time (1904). Married Miss Elizabeth Karr, of Bloomington, Illinois.

Doctor H. F. BALLARD was born in Bourbon county, Ky., 1852. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1882. Located in Chenoa, Ill., 1882, where he remained in practice until 1884, when he moved to Cookeville, Ill., where he practiced until 1886, returning to Chenoa, Ill. He married Miss Mary E. Young, of Old Town, Ill.

Doctor C. R. CARR was born June 15, 1845, in Terre Haute, Indiana. Attended lectures at Bellevue Hospital Medical College 1869-70 and 71, graduating at latter session. After graduating, he practiced nine months in Bloomington, Illinois, and subsequently six months in Rockford, Illinois. Was house surgeon in New York Eye and Ear Infirmary during Session of 1873, returning to Bloomington in the fall, where he still resides (1904). Married Miss Ella Hayes.

Doctor N. B. COLE was born December, 1873, in Fairfield county, Ohio. Attended lecture session 1859-60 in New York Medical College and regular session of 1860 at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, where he graduated. Practiced medicine in Aetna, Ohio, from 1860-68, when he entered the army, serving until 1865 as Assistant Surgeon of 19th Ohio and 50th Ohio regiments. After leaving the army he located in Bloomington, Ill., Nov. 1, 1865, where he continued in practice until November, 1896. He was for years physician to the Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Normal, Ill. In 1896, he moved to Phoenix, Arizona, where he died September 11, 1904. Married Miss M. C. Evans.

Doctor CHARLES CARLE was born August, 1831, in Trumansburg, N. Y. Graduated at University College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1852. Practiced medicine three (3) years in New Jersey. From thence removed to Perry county, Illinois, where he practiced for (5) years. Was Assistant Surgeon of 1st regiment Illinois Volunteers U. S. A., and at the close of the war returned to Perry county and resumed practice. In 1867, he located in Bloomington, Ill., but did not practice. Died 1879 of cancer of the tongue.

Doctor E. G. COVINGTON was born in Washington, D. C., August 1, 1872 (negro). Graduated 1899 at Howard University, Washington, D. C. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1900, where he still resides (1904). Assistant Surgeon of the 8th regiment Illinois National Guards, commissioned June 2, 1902. (Deceased).

Doctor E. K. CROTHERS was born October 29, 1826, at Mount Pleasant, Jefferson county, Ohio. Attended Medical Department of the University of Missouri, St. Louis, 1847-8, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1849-50, where he graduated. Located in Bloomington, Ill., July 4, 1850, where he continued in practice until his death, April 23, 1893. Dr. Crothers was one of the charter members of the McLean County Medical Society. He married Miss M. L. Depew, who afterward graduated in medicine and aided her husband very materially in his office practice.

Doctor HOWARD C. CRIST was born in Licking county, Ohio, 1846. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1870. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1870. In 1874, was stationed at Indian Agency, Arizona, and in 1882 moved to Riverside, California, where he died August 5, 1883.

- Doctor D. O. CRIST was born in Rushville, Fairfield county, Ohio, August 28, 1824. Practiced in Mt. Sterling until 1855, when he located in Bloomington, Ill., from which place he moved to Indianapolis, Ind.
- Doctor R. W. CHAPMAN was born in Leesburg, Carroll County, Ohio, July 24, 1837. Attended lectures at Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, where he graduated 1860. Located in Bakersville, Coshocton county, Ohio, 1861-67. In new Rumley, Harrison county, Ohio, 1867-69 (and in 1869 removed to El Paso, Ill. Present whereabouts unknown.
- Doctor CHARLES E. CHAPIN was born in DeWitt, Illinois, January 29, 1866. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1891. Located in Moline, Ill., 1891, and practiced there until 1894, when he was appointed Assistant Physician to State Insane Hospital, Jacksonville, Illinois, which position he held until 1897, when he moved to Bloomington, Ill., where he is still in practice (1904). Is one of the medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital. Married Miss Lizzie Sterling. Died Sept. 26, 1930.
- Doctor A. L. CHAPMAN was born in Harrison county, Ohio, January 26, 1847. Graduated at Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery after three full courses. Located at White Oak, McLean county, Illinois, 1877-83; Bloomington, Ill., 1883-91, and Carlock, McLean county, Illinois, to present time (1904). Served in army during the civil war, Company G, 76th O. V. I.; was in "Sherman's March to the Sea," in battles at Resaca and Kenesaw Mountain. Was U. S. pension examiner at Bloomington, Ill., during Cleveland's last administration. Married Miss Lydia Bramwell in 1879. (Deceased).
- Doctor WILLIAM A. COSS was born October 31, 1870, in Arrowsmith, Illinois. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Marion Sims Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1901. Located in Danvers, McLean county, Ill., 1901. Married Anna Belle Arbogast.
- Doctor C. J. CORLEY was born in Providence, Rhode Island, January 26, 1864. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1884. Located in Bloomington, Ill., soon after graduating, where he practiced until his death, June 27, 1898. Married Miss Eugenia La Case.
- Doctor H. S. CHAPIN was born in DeWitt, Dewitt county, Ill., 1849. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1872. Located in Holder, McLean county, Illinois, 1885, where he has been in constant practice up to the present time (1904). Married Miss Julia Bosseman.
- Doctor J. M. CODY was born in Embo, Ontario, B. C., 1861. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1886. Has been practicing in Tremont, Illinois, since graduating. Married Miss Belle Irene Davis.
- Doctor W. R. CHEW was born March 15, 1816, in Fredericksburg, Va. Attended lectures in Transylvania Medical College, Lexington, Ky., during the session of 1842-3-4, graduating in 1844. Practiced medicine from 1844 until 1856 in Midway, Woodford county, Ky.; from 1856-60 in Bloomington, Ill., and from 1860-63 in East Feliciana Parish, La. From 1863-68 near Vicksburg, Miss., and from 1868-86 to Clarksville, Texas, where he died September, 1886, and was buried in Jefferson, Texas. He was fifth President of the McLean County Medical Society. Married —.

Doctor WILLIAM CROMWELL was born near Hagerstown, Maryland, October 2, 1812. Graduated in medicine and surgery at University of Maryland, 1835, from which time until 1858 he continued in practice. He died in Bloomington, Illinois, January 7, 1874, of Phthisis Pulmonalis. He was appointed Postmaster at Bloomington, Illinois, 1867, and served very acceptably for four years. He was held in such high esteem that upon the incoming of a new national administration, a large number of both political parties petitioned for his continuance in office, but the principles of partisan reward was too important to be overlooked even to retain a particularly honest and efficient public officer. He subsequently engaged in the insurance business, being unable from failing health, to practice his profession. His death was greatly regretted by a large circle of admiring friends. He was one of the charter members of the McLean County Medical Society. He married Miss Enos of Philadelphia, Penn.

Doctor HENRY CONKLIN was born in Morristown, New Jersey, 1814. Graduated at Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, 1830. Practiced medicine several years in Mt. Vernon, Ohio, thence removed to Hudson, McLean county, Illinois, 18—, where he practiced until he moved to Bloomington, Illinois, 1864, where he died January 29, 1888. Dr. Conklin was a charter member of the McLean County Medical Society. He was married three times. His last wife was Mrs. M. Dodge, of Springfield, Illinois.

Doctor DAVID L. CRIST was born in Perry county, Ohio, May 18, 1817. Graduated at Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, 1852. Commenced practice soon after at Mt. Sterling, Ohio, and moved to Bloomington, Illinois, 1853, where he practiced until a short time before his death (which was caused by a complication of diseases) March 18, 1875. Dr. D. L. Crist was a charter member of the McLean County Medical Society and a constant attendant of the Illinois State Medical Association.

Doctor SAMUEL L. CHAPIN was born in DeWitt, DeWitt county, Ill., 1857. Attended first course of lectures at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, and graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1875. Located in Holder, McLean county, Ill., in 1875, and in Saybrook, Illinois, 1885, where he practiced until his death. Was assassinated August 18, 1904, while returning home from his office, 9:30 p. m. and died 9:30 a. m. August 19, 1904. The assassin, George F. Wilkinson, supposed to be insane. Dr. Chapin was a member of the McLean County Medical Society, Illinois State Medical Society and also the American Medical Association. He was a member of Hope Lodge No. 140, K. P., of Saybrook, Illinois. His death was universally regretted by the citizens of Saybrook and surrounding country. Was married three times. First Mrs. Addie Doughlett, second, Mrs. Minnie Cheney; third, Miss L. A. Cox, of Farmer City, Illinois.

Doctor J. E. COVEY was born in McLean county, Illinois, near Leroy, October 7, 1861. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, February 26, 1887. Practiced medicine in Lexington, Illinois, from March, 1887, to June, 1903, excepting five (5) months spent in study in Germany. From September 1, 1902, he spent a year in the hospital in Chicago, making a special study of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Since April of this year (1904) he has taken a course at Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital of London, England. August 1, 1904, located in Bloomington, Illinois. Married Miss Emma L. Scrogin.

- Doctor H. M. DALLY was born in Putnam county, Illinois, 1854. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Indianapolis, Ind., 1881. Located in Kempton, Illinois, 1882-1902, and Bloomington, Illinois, October, 1902, to present time (1904). Married Rose E. Hannah.
- Doctor A. T. DARRAH was born in Delaware county, Ohio, March 17, 1836. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1865. Located at Tolono, Champaign county, Illinois, 1865-1883, and Bloomington, Illinois, from 1883 until his death, September 4, 1889. Married Elizabeth J. Fugate.
- Doctor D. T. DOUGLAS was born in Morristown, New Jersey, July 7, 1842. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1871. Located in Selma, Ill., 1871, and Colfax, Illinois, 1883. Married Mary L. Pierson. Died 1909.
- Doctor R. W. DUNLAP was born near Lexington, Ky., July 4, 1817. He graduated May, 1839, at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky. Two years thereafter he took a supplemental course in Philadelphia and New York. Immediately after graduating, he located in Danville, Ky. In 1856, he located in Bloomington, Illinois. In 1861, he returned to Kentucky, having a temporary residence in Bloomfield, Nelson county, until after the war when he returned to Danville, Ky., and there remained until his death, July 24, 1885. He was an active practitioner all his life. Was a charter member of the American Medical Association. President of Kentucky Medical Association in 1879. Upon the creation of the Kentucky State Board of Health, he was appointed a member by the Governor and remained a member during his life. Dr. Dunlap was greatly respected by all the members of the McLean County Medical Society. His remains are buried in the Danville Cemetery, Kentucky.
- Doctor ELIZA DAWSON was born —. Graduated —. Located in Bloomington, Illinois —. Present location unknown.
- Doctor WILLIAM A. ELDER was born in Watertown, Seneca county, New York, March 3, 1826. Graduated March, 1847, from Medical Department University of Missouri, St. Louis. Was resident physician at Marine Hospital at St. Louis one year. Practiced in St. Louis 1848-49-50, Bloomington, Illinois, July 1, 1851, until his death, January 3, 1895. Was President of the McLean County Medical Society, 1875. Was a charter member of the society. Was a member of medical staff St. Joseph's Hospital. Married Mary Owens.
- Doctor G. D. ELDER was born at Prairie DeLong, Illinois, November 27, 1845. Moved to Bloomington, Illinois, 1852. Graduated at University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1877. Located in Danvers, Illinois, 1877-98 and Bloomington, Illinois, 1898, until present time (1901). Married Miss Julia Reed, of Bloomington, Illinois.
- Doctor GEORGE W. ELDER was born February, 1809. Graduated in Philadelphia Medical College, Penn. — Practiced in U. S. Army, Bloomington, Ill., and Leroy, Illinois. Died August, 1892. Married Mary Baker.
- Doctor CHARLES S. ELDER was born in Waterloo, New York, May, 1835. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, March, 1863. Located in Chenoa, Illinois, 1863, where he is still in active practice (1904). In 1869, he married Miss Mary E. Martin, of Bloomington, Illinois.

Doctor HORACE W. ELDER was born November 28, 1859 in Bloomington, Illinois. Attended city schools, including High School, from which he finished in 1876. Attended Philadelphia School of Pharmacy two years, 1879-80. Clerked in drug store until 1885. That year was married to Miss Ella Slater. Attended Marion Sims Medical School two years, Barnes Medical School two years, from which he graduated in the spring of 1893. Took post-graduate course at Jefferson Medical School, Philadelphia, one year. Has practiced medicine in Bloomington since 1895. Member McLean County Medical Society, American Medical Association, and Illinois State Medical Association. Also member staff Bloomington Free Polyclinic for five years. Member Brokaw Hospital staff and St. Joseph's Hospital staff.

Doctor J. R. FRESE was born in New Jersey. Attended lectures in Pennsylvania Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1854. Was one of the charter members of the McLean County Medical Society and its first Secretary. Returned to Philadelphia before the war and has been completely lost sight of.

Doctor D. M. FOSTER was born in Lexington, Kentucky, February 12, 1817. Graduated from Medical Inst., Louisville, Kentucky, 1841. Located in Oak Grove, Kentucky, 1841-51; Heusted county, Ark., 1852-57; Natchez, Miss., 1857-64; Hopkinsville, Kentucky, 1864-73, and Bloomington, Illinois, from 1873 to present time (1904). The doctor retired from practice some years since and engaged in the drug business until recently. Married Miss Mary L. Hawks.

Doctor T. D. FISHER was born in Ligonier, Westmoreland county, Pa., October 1, 1826. Attended one course of lectures in Western Reserve Medical College, Cleveland, Ohio, and graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, session of 1856-7. Located in Leroy, Illinois, May, 1853, where he was in continued practice until his death, April 6, 1902.

Doctor RALPH FOX was born September 14, 1877, at Cedar Springs, Michigan. Graduated at University of Michigan, 1903. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1904.

Doctor A. L. FOX was born in Danville, Pa., January 23, 1846. Graduated at University of Michigan, 1870. Practiced in Michigan 1870-85; Oregon, 1885-93, and Bloomington, Illinois, 1893, to present time (1904). Married Miss C. V. Deems.

Doctor J. H. FENELON was born December 11, 1864, in Fond du Lac county, Wisconsin. Graduated, 1889 at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois. Practiced in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma Territory, 1889-95, and Bloomington, Illinois, 1895, to present time (1904). Is a member of medical staff St. Joseph's Hospital. Married Miss Mary Slattery, of Bloomington, Illinois.

Doctor ELIAS GRAY was born February 20, 1821, in Middletown, Ohio. Was Assistant Surgeon 30th Iowa Regiment 1862-63 and Assistant Surgeon 58th Mississippi (colored). Was first Secretary of Illinois Board of Health. Died in Chicago, June 30, 1896.

Doctor F. H. GODFREY was born in Newton, Hamilton county, Ohio, December 14, 1817. Graduated at Miami Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1877. Located in Bellflower, McLean county, Illinois, 1877. In 1890 moved to Bloomington, Illinois, where he has been in continued practice until the present time (1904), with the exception of some time in London, England, taking a special course in ophthalmic surgery and diseases of the eye, nose and throat. Has been a member of medical staff St. Joseph's Hospital for a number of years. Married Miss Mercie White, of Bloomington, Illinois. (Deceased).

Doctor C. JUDSON GILL was born in New Jersey, 1836. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1866. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, where he practiced from 1866-76, when he moved to Riverside, Cal., where he now resides (1904). In 1863, he married Miss Sophie Crist, second wife, Miss Emma Crist, 1865, and third wife, Miss I. L. Kimball, in 1899. Died December 6, 1904, in California.

Doctor DANIEL O. GOLDING was born June 23, 1870, at Plattsmouth, Nebraska. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1890, and New York Post Graduate M. & H., 1891. Practiced in Connecticut Home and Hospital, 1890-91, Nebraska one year, Iowa three years, Arrowsmith, McLean county, Ill., where he now resides (1904). Married Miss Fannie Brown.

Doctor R. EARL GORDON was born in Carlyle, Illinois, September 5, 1872. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., March 27, 1893. Located in El Paso, Illinois, December, 1894, where he still continues in practice (1904). July, 1894, he married Miss Delia C. Chappell of Rolla, Mo. Is local Surgeon for Illinois Central R. R. Co.

Doctor WILLIAM E. GUTHRIE was born in Abingdon, Illinois, 1857. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1881, and entered the firm of White & Guthrie. Married in 1882 to Miss Letta Smith. Elected County Physician March, 1881, and held that position until departure for Europe, 1888-9. One year at Berlin and London at clinics, studied with Von Bergman, Bramann, Oelshausen, Landau and Virchow at Berlin and with Treves at London. In 1892, commenced practice alone; 1886, appointed surgeon L. E. & W. R. R.; 1896, appointed surgeon C. & A. R. R.; 1899, spent five months in Munich studying with Amann. Was a member of World's Congress of Gynaecologists at Amsterdam in 1899. One of medical staff of Brekaw Hospital. In 1900, withdrew from general practice and since then limits his practice to surgery. (Deceased).

Doctor J. C. GRAHAM was born, 1850, in Rhode Island. Graduated from the Western Medical College, Cleveland, Ohio, 1873, and University of New York, 1875. Resident Physician Cleveland City Hospital 1873-74. Located in Lexington, Illinois, 1875-89. Detroit, Mich., 1890-91, since which time has been in La Port City, Iowa. Married —.

Doctor JOHN HAIG was born September 5, 1855, near Scotland, Ind. Graduated from Miami Medical College, 1880. Located in Scotland, Ind., 1880; Downs, Ill., 1883, and Leroy, Ill., 1884. Is at present time Postmaster at Leroy, Illinois. Married Miss Sallie M. Forbes, who died — 1900. Second wife, Miss Catherine F. Nelson.

Doctor WILLIAM HILL was born in Middletown, Butler county, Ohio, March 12, 1829. Attended lectures at Laporie, Indiana, 1849, and Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1851-53. Graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1856; Illinois Army Certificate 1856-61; Surgeon 48th Illinois Regiment Infantry 1861-62. In 1856, located in Salem, Illinois, where he practiced ten (10) years, including time spent in army as surgeon during Civil War. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, at close of war, where he still continues in practice (1904). Was President of "District Medical Society," 1873, and McLean County Medical Society, 1880; Vice-President State Medical Society, 1882. Was a member of (House) 32nd General Assembly of Illinois 1880-82. First wife Miss Ellen Carr; second wife Miss Frances Roach. After locating in Bloomington, Dr. Hill paid special attention to Surgery but at the same time did a general practice.

Doctor SILAS HUBBARD was born in Mayville, Chatauqua county, Vermont, May 1, 1821. Graduated from Castleton Medical College, Castleton, Vermont, in 1842. Located in Buffalo, New York, 1842-1855. Practiced in Bloomington, Illinois, from 1855-58, and in Hudson, Illinois, from 1858-1900, when he moved to East Aurora, New York, where he continues in practice (1904). Married Miss Julia F. Read of Buffalo, New York.

Doctor EDSON B. HART was born in 1870, in El Paso, Illinois. Graduated June, 1901, from Northwestern University Medical School, Chicago, Illinois. Served one year as interne at Lincoln Hospital, New York, and May 1, 1902 located in Bloomington, Illinois. Single.

Doctor O. E. HAERING was born in Dodge county, Wisconsin, February 6, 1861. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1886. Practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois, since that time with the exception of eight (8) months spent in Europe in 1889, where he attended medical lectures in University of Berlin. Married Miss Mary A. Lampel.

Doctor T. T. HAERING was born February, 1833, at Frickenhausen, Kingdom of Bavaria, Germany. Graduated at Munich, Bavaria, 1860, and came to the U. S. of America same year. Practiced medicine in Dodge county, Wisconsin, two years. Was Assistant Surgeon in the 9th Army Corps during Rebellion. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1867, where he was also engaged in the drug business in connection with his practice. He still practices his profession (1904). Married —.

Doctor A. T. HENTON was born —. Practiced on ten (10) years limits Certificate 1878 —. Married Miss Boyd of Wilmington, Ohio.

Doctor M. D. HULL was born in Salem, Marion county, Illinois, September 20, 1851. Graduated in medicine at Louisville Medical College in 1876. Practiced in Salem in partnership with Dr. J. A. Davenport till the fall of 1877. Moved from Salem to Arrowsmith, McLean county, Illinois, in October 1877, and remained there in practice till January, 1894, when he moved to Bloomington, Illinois, and has since then practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Died Sept. 8, 1921.

Doctor ELIZA J. HYNDMAN was born September 3, 1849, in Coatsburg, Adams county, Illinois. Graduated from Northwestern University Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1897. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1897, where she still continues in practice (1904). Single. (Deceased).

Doctor J. W. HALL was born in Georgetown, Ky., August 27, 1868. Graduated at Kentucky School of Medicine, Louisville, Kentucky, in 1890. Located at Erlanger, Ky., 1890-92; Bloomington, Illinois, 1892-1903, and Chicago, Illinois, 1903, to present time (1904). Married Miss Gertrude Crumbaugh, who died 1900.

Doctor C. E. HAYWARD was born in Brimfield, Illinois, —. Took State Board of Health examination 1877. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, in 1886. Located in Morton, Illinois, 1877, and Cropsey, Illinois, 1880, where he has been in practice until the present time. Married Elvira Hayward.

Doctor Z. L. HOOVER was born in Gettysburg, Pa., 1824. Graduated at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, Session of 1846-47. Located in Germantown, Ohio, 1845-6, Germantown, Ind., 1848, and Bloomington, Illinois, in 1851, where he continued in practice until his death, April 7, 1886. He was a charter member of the McLean County Medical Society and one of the most successful and popular physicians in the county. Married Miss Alice Ann Allen, of Bloomington, Illinois.

- Doctor EDWARD P. G. HOLDERNESS was born in Manchester, England, November 5, 1832. Came to this country when a child. Graduated from Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1860, and Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, in 1875. Practiced in Pleasant Hill, Illinois, 1860-61. Located in Towanda, Illinois, 1861-75, and Chenoa, Illinois, 1875, to present time (1904). Married Miss Lucinda A. Mitchell, June, 1860.
- Doctor W. L. HORN was born in McLean, Illinois, — 1860. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1905. Located formerly at Arrowsmith, McLean county, Illinois, but at present resides at Boulder, Col., December, 1903-1904. Married Miss Mary Brock in 1884.
- Doctor LEWIS JOSEPH HAMMERS was born in Woodford county, Illinois, August 14, 1877. Graduated in medicine and surgery at College of Physicians and Surgeons University of Illinois, Chicago, in 1902. Located January 1, 1903, in Lexington, Illinois. September 12, 1900, married Miss Minnie Berger, of Dalton Station, Cook county, Illinois.
- Doctor WILLIAM HALLAM was born in Louisville, Illinois, April 2, 1851. Graduated from Medical College of Ohio, at Cincinnati, 1874. Practiced at Centralia, Illinois, one year; Grayville, Ill., twelve years. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1887, where he practiced until his death, January 23, 1898.
- Doctor J. K. P. HAWKS, born August 9, 1873, in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Northwestern University Medical College, June, 1900. Practiced in Bloomington, Illinois, ever since. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Miss Esther D. Hart in 1912.
- Doctor N. F. JORDAN was born in Tollesboro, Kentucky, May 18, 1863. Graduated at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1883. Located in Tollesboro, Kentucky, 1887; Mansfield, Illinois, 1887-8, and Bloomington, Illinois, in 1888, until his death, December 28, 1903. Married Miss Wallingford.
- Doctor E. B. JOHNSON was born in Belmont county, Ohio, in 1830. Graduated in Louisville, Kentucky, 1851. Located in Georgetown, Kentucky, after leaving college, thence to Atlanta and McLean, Ill., where he died, 1884. Married Miss Jennie Keens.
- Doctor ALBERT GALLATIN JONES was born December 21, 1827, in West Newton, Pa. Graduated from Chicago Medical College, now Northwestern University Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, March, 1862. After graduating, located in Farmington, Illinois; Menlo, Guthrie county, Iowa; and Lexington, Illinois, where he now resides (1904). November 25, 1851, married Miss Isabella McCoy, of Wayne county, Ohio.
- Doctor F. O. JACKMAN was born October 23, 1858, at Norwalk, Ohio. Graduated from Northwestern University Medical College, Chicago, March 29, 1887. Located in Topeka, Kansas; Jacksonville, Ill., and Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. The doctor served on the staff of physicians in the Insane Asylum of these three places. Unmarried. (Deceased).
- Doctor M. S. KOPF was born in Paris France, —. Served in the French army in Algiers, Africa-Time Limit. Settled in Freeburg, Illinois, in 1851. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1867, where he practiced until his death, 1887. Married Elizabeth Weis.

Doctor S. L. KERR was born August 11, 1823, in Washington county, Pa. Examination by State Board of Health. Located in East Liberty, Allin county, Ind., May, 1850, where he remained until the spring of 1856, removing to Kappa, Ill., April, 1857. Located in El Paso, Woodford county, Illinois, where he continued in practice until his death, in 18—.

Doctor J. E. KUNKLER was born December 16, 1866, in Eureka, Ill. Graduated at Physio-Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1896. Located in Chicago, Illinois, in 1897-98 and Bloomington, Illinois, 1898, to present time (1904). Married —.

Doctor WILLIAM J. KIRK was born October 27, 1833, in Simpsonville, Ky. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Louisville College of Medicine, Louisville, Ky., 1853. Located in Atlanta, Illinois, 1855, where he practiced until his death, March 25, 1887. His first wife Marie Verder, who died in 1865; his second, Olive J. Morris, whom he married in 1870, still survives.

Doctor L. S. KEITH was born January 16, 1858, in Lebanon, Ind. Graduated at Eclectic Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1887. Located in Congersville, Illinois, 1889-96, and Towanda, Ill., 1896 to present time (1904). Married Miss Carrie M. Merrill.

Doctor O. A. KELI was born in Salem, Illinois, 1871. Graduated from Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1887. Located in Danvers, McLean county, Ill., 1898-1901, and Kankakee Hospital for Insane, 1901-1904.

Doctor A. F. KAESER was born December 9, 1878, at Highlands, Ill. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois, Session of 1901. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1901-1904.

Doctor T. W. KEYS was born January 18, 1838, in Ireland. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Keokuk Medical College, Iowa, February 25, 1879. Located in Leroy, Ill., June, 1869, where he has been practicing medicine continuously ever since—thirty-five years. He married Miss Jennie Magill of Lexington, Illinois, October 8, 1865. (Deceased).

Doctor JAMES S. LACKEY was born March 14, 1836, in Richmond, Ky. Married Miss Sallie Didlake, November 9, 1858. Graduated from Chicago Medical College, March 6, 1864. Practiced at Towanda, Illinois, until 1867. Spent one year at Augusta, Woodford county, Ark. Located in Stanford, McLean county, Illinois, 1868, where he remained until 1871, when he removed to Normal, Illinois, where he practiced until 1880, returning to Stanford, Illinois, where he continued in practice until 1899, when he retired and removed to Astoria, Oregon, where he died August 16, 1903, and was cremated. First wife died in Normal, Illinois, September 26, 1879. Second wife was Mrs. Madaline Nafziger.

Doctor JERU LITTLE was born in Washington county, Indiana, October 6, 1833. He received his education in the common schools and in Marshall College, Marshall, Ill., and in the State Normal University, Normal, Illinois. He received his medical education in Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York City, in Long Island Hospital Medical College, Brooklyn, N. Y., and in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Of the two latter he is a graduate. He was wardmaster of the hospital of the 33rd Illinois Vol. Inf., from October 3, 1861, till January 3, 1862; was Hospital Steward in the regular army from October 9, 1862, until January 12, 1863; was Assistant Surgeon of the 24th Mo. Vol. Inf., from January 12, 1863, until October 27, 1864, and Surgeon of the 110th U. S. Vol. Inf., from September 5, 1865, until February 6, 1866. He was detailed July 16, 1864, to stay with the wounded soldiers after the three days' battles around Tupelo, Miss.,

and fell into the hands of the enemy and was held as a prisoner of war, but was released at Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., in September, 1864. He practiced medicine at Leroy, McLean county, Illinois, from July, 1866, until November, 1876, and in Bloomington, Illinois, from May, 1877, to December, 1904. He was Secretary of the McLean County Medical Society from 1878 until 1880, was President of same in 1886, and Treasurer of same in 1896 and 1897. He has been a member of the McLean County Medical Society since April, 1866, of the Illinois State Medical Society since May, 1866, and of the American Medical Association since June, 1882. He was married to Miss Helen M. Humiston, February 7, 1867, at Sharon, Henry county, Ill. (Deceased).

Doctor **HIRAM C. LUCE** was born December 26, 1839, in Erie county, Pa. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1860. He spent one year in Missouri, entered the U. S. A. 1861 as Assistant Surgeon, 4th Illinois Cavalry, 1863, promoted to Surgeon. Was honorably mustered out of the service at the close of the war and returned to Bloomington, Illinois, where he continued to practice until 1874, at which time he removed to Indianapolis, Ind., and retired from practice. He was elected thirteenth President of McLean County Medical Society. He returned to Bloomington, Illinois, and died February 27, 1888. Was a member of the John A. Logan Post 146, G. A. R. Married Miss E. Hanna, March 16, 1870, at Attica, Indiana.

Doctor **A. H. LUCE** was born February 28, 1816, in Wayne county, New York. Graduated from Geneva Medical College, New York, in 1842. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, the same year he graduated and continued in practice, with the exception of one year in Leroy, Ill., until his death, September 5, 1893. He was one of the charter members of the McLean County Medical Society, and its first President, also its fourteenth. In 1864, he was elected President of the Illinois State Medical Association. Dr. A. H. Luce was one of the substantial members of the medical profession, rather retiring in disposition, scorning anything like display to attract attention. For years he was the principal surgeon of McLean county, in fact was at the head of the profession as consulting physician. He was also a member of St. Joseph's Hospital Medical staff. For several years previous to his death, he was physically unable to meet all demands for his professional services. His death was universally regretted by the general public and particularly by the medical profession in county and state. His first wife was Miss Lucy Parke and his second wife Miss Lucinda Dawson.

Doctor **JULIUS LEHMAN** was born in Dresden, Saxony, 1826. Attended lectures three years at University of Prague and graduated at University of Leipsic, 1850. Practiced in Sandusky City, Ohio; Bellevue, Ohio; Terre Haute, Ind., and Bloomington, Illinois, 1883. He finally moved to Stanford, McLean county, Illinois, where he engaged in the drug business. Married —.

Doctor **R. G. LAUGHLIN** was born in Indiana county, Pa., February, 1827. Graduated in University of New York, 1850. Practiced medicine in New Metamora, Washington county, Ohio, 1850-56, when he located in Heyworth, McLean county, Illinois. In 1862, he entered the Union army as Major of 94th regiment volunteers. Was promoted to Lieut. in 94th Reg. I. V. I. Received an honorable commission as Col. of the Illinois Volunteers from Governor and subsequently breveted Col. and Brigadier General by the President of the United States. During last year of service he was Inspector General of the 13th Army Corps. In 1866 he returned to Heyworth, Illinois, and resumed the practice of medicine. February, 1871, he

located in Bloomington, Illinois, where, after several years of practice, he died about 1881. He was seventeenth President of the McLean County Medical Society. Married Miss ——— Turner.

Doctor ERNEST MAMMEN was born September 22, 1855, in Oldenburg, North Germany; emigrated with his parents to Woodford county, Illinois, 1864. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1884. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1884. County Physician, 1890, and served three (3) years. Studied in Berlin, Germany, one year, 1893-4, with Von Bergman, and others. He is a surgeon for the C. C. C. & St. L. R. R. and the B. & N. R. R. at present time (1904). Has been connected from its beginning with medical staff of Brokaw Hospital. Married Miss Sarah Melinda Parks. Dr. Mammen did first operation for radical cure of inguinal hernia and cholelithiasis in McLean county. He was appointed by President Wilson as the examining physician on the local war board to serve during the World War. He taught surgical diagnosis in St. John's University, Shanghai, China, 1923-24.

Doctor THOMAS R. MULLEN was born, 1868, in Woodford, County Galway, Ireland. Graduated from Creighton Medical College, Omaha, Neb., 1896. Was house physician at Douglas County Hospital, Omaha, eighteen (18) months. In 1901, he spent six months in Dublin, Ireland, and London, England, hospitals. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, January 1, 1898, where he has been in active practice up to the present time (1904). Was a member of St. Joseph's Hospital staff. Married Miss Margaret Carrol, of Omaha, Neb., 1899.

Doctor A. W. MEYER was born in Bloomington, Illinois, December 13, 1869. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1897. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1897, where he is still in regular practice. He was Health Commissioner of Bloomington for nine years. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, A. M. A. and American Association for the study of Goiter. Unmarried.

Doctor JAMES MONTGOMERY was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, August 28, 1837. Emigrated to the United States of America, 1856. Commenced study of medicine 1861, when he entered the United States army as a private, Company F, 94th Illinois Volunteers. Was detailed to perform the duties of hospital Steward of regiment. In 1863, was appointed Steward of General Hospital at Brownville, Texas, in which position he studied medicine under Dr. E. A. Carothers, surgeon in charge. In 1864, he passed an examination before the regular examining board of the army at New Orleans, where he was appointed assistant to Medical Purveyors department of the Gulf, which he held until the close of the war. Upon returning to Bloomington, he read medicine in Dr. William Hill's office for two years and practiced at Downs, McLean county, Illinois, from 1868 until 1887, when he located in Bloomington, Illinois, where he died January 4, 1888.

Doctor JOHN P. MOORE was born in Womelsdorf, Berks county, Pa., August, 1847. Took first course in medicine at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, 1867. Second course at University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., where he graduated March, 1869. Practiced with his father from 1869-71. Later located in Osborn City, Kansas, where he practiced until 1872. In 1847, he located in Bloomington, Illinois. After a few years, he left Bloomington for the West—some point in Oregon or California, where he was reported shipwrecked and drowned.

- Doctor D. O. MOORE was born in Cadiz, Ohio, August 21, 1838. Studied at Electric Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1850. Certificate from State Board (10 year limit). Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1863, and continued in practice until his death, March 15, 1901. Married Miss Elizabeth Wakefield. (Deceased).
- Doctor GEORGE W. MASON was born August 8, 1850, at Polo, Illinois. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Chicago Medical College, March 8, 1880. He was valedictorian of his class. He served one year as interne in Mercy Hospital, Chicago, and then located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1882. Married Miss Jennie Rudd, of Little Rock, Ark. Died October 8, 1887. A few days previous to his death he was called to perform intubation on two children, suffering from diphtheria and contracted the disease, from which he died. He was a member of the medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital.
- Doctor JAMES F. MEYERS was born December 29, 1856, at Luray, Licking county, Ohio. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, March 20, 1883. Dr. Meyers practiced medicine in Farmer City, Saybrook, and Rock Island, Illinois. He is now (1904) in active practice in the latter city. He holds the position of "Supreme Medical Director of the Court of Honor, Rock Island, Illinois". Married Miss Sarah Jane Johnson.
- Doctor FRANK J. MITTAN was born April 13, 1865, in DeWitt, DeWitt county, Illinois. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, class of 1891. Practiced in Colfax, Ill., from May 1, 1891, to September, 1902, and at Decatur, Illinois, from August 1, 1903, to present time (1904). Married Miss Emma L. Butcher.
- Doctor J. M. MILLER was born in Richmond, Ky., —. Graduated in Louisville, Ky., —. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1880. Died at St. Joseph's Hospital, Bloomington, Illinois, October, 1902.
- Doctor NELSON K. McCORMICK was born September 30, 1862, in Normal, Illinois. Graduated from Chicago Medical College, 1888. Located in Normal, Illinois, 1889, where he continues in practice. Is physician to Illinois Soldiers' Orphans' Home, at Normal, at present time (1904). Married Miss Mary Sudduth, of Normal, Ill. Died July 26, 1919.
- Doctor FERD C. McCORMICK was born September 17, 1874, in Normal, Illinois. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Northwestern University Medical School, Chicago, Ill., 1899. Located in Normal, Ill., in 1899, and practiced there until 1903, when he located in Port Huron, Mich. He later returned to Normal, Illinois, where he has been in practiced the past 30 years. He is a member of the McLean County, and Illinois State Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at the University of Michigan. He married Miss Estelle Baker, Oct. 2, 1901.
- Doctor D. H. McFARLAND was born in Franklin county, Pa., October 16, 1831. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1870. Located in Heyworth, Illinois. Married on June 22, 1859, Miss N. Dussen, of Franklin, Ind., who was born in 1840 and died at her home in Heyworth, June 5, 1891. Dr. McFarland is still in practice, especially amongst his old friends and patrons who loathe to give him up.
- Doctor WILLIAM McINTOSH was born October 3, 1865, in Mississippi. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., session of 1894-5. August, 1896, he located in Anchor, McLean county, Illinois, where he continues to practice (1904). Married Miss Pearl E. Morris.

Doctor JOHN F. MCKENZIE was born December 27, 1842, in Christian county, Ky. Attended lectures of 1872-3-4 at Louisville Medical College, Ky., graduating at latter session. Practiced in Bennettsville (?), Christian county, Ky., until November, 1874, when he removed to Bloomington, Illinois, where he practiced two years. He then located in Leroy, Illinois, practicing his profession until his death, April 15, 1896. Married Miss Mary Louis Dulcant.

Doctor D. H. NUSBAUM was born October 30, 1856, in Ontario, Ohio. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Western Reserve Medical College, Cleveland, Ohio, 1885, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1888. Post Graduate course John Hopkins, 1899. Located in Cullom, Illinois, 1885-93, and Bloomington, Illinois, 1893-1903. At present time (1904) he is located at Storm Lake, Iowa. Was a member of St. Joseph's Hospital staff. Married —.

Doctor HARRISON NOBLE was born March 6, 1812, in Hamilton county, Ohio, about sixteen miles from Cincinnati. He read medicine one summer at home and attended Ohio Medical College the fall of 1846 and received his diploma the following spring in 1847. In 1851 Rush Medical College of Chicago conferred on him an honorary diploma and degree of Doctor of Medicine. He came to Illinois in 1832 and settled on a farm one and one-fourth miles north of Heyworth, Ill., where he resided until his death. He was one of the charter members of the McLean County Medical Society and served the Society as its President in 1856. He was president of the Illinois State Medical Society in —. He was a member of the Illinois Legislature in 1864-65. He married Miss Abbie Cook, March 21, 1833, who died January 2, 1845. In April, 1848, he married Mrs. Jane E. Marmon. Dr. Noble died August 12, 1870.

Doctor STEPHEN WOOD NOBLE was born March 9, 1826, in North Bend, Hamilton county, Ohio. Graduated from the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, in 1848, and at once began the practice of his profession in Leroy, Ill., in partnership with Dr. Cheney. After practicing in Leroy seventeen years he moved to Bloomington in January, 1865, where he continued to practice until his last illness. He was a charter member of the McLean County Medical Society and served the society as its President in 1858, 1866 and 1868. He married Miss Amanda M. Greenman, February 21, 1854. He died March 14, 1871.

Doctor CHARLES MENAPHE NOBLE was born near Heyworth, Ill., Dec. 16, 1850. He read medicine with Dr. W. T. Pollock at Heyworth. Graduated in medicine from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., March 11 1876. Began the practice of medicine in McLean, Ill., where he continued to practice for twenty-two years. On February 25, 1898, he removed to Bloomington, where he still continues in the practice of his profession. Married Miss Minnie Stevenson June 1, 1876 (1905). (Deceased).

Doctor JOSEPH PRICE NOBLE was born July 5, 1868, at Heyworth, Ill. Graduated in medicine and surgery April 25, 1893, at Northwestern University Medical School, Chicago. Married Miss Mary E. Wakefield June 1, 1893. Located in McLean, Ill., where he has been practicing since graduation (1905). (Deceased).

Doctor ROBERT AVERY NOBLE was born April 16, 1877, in McLean, Ill. Graduated from Northwestern University Medical School, June 18, 1901. Served as interne in Chicago Hospital and Assistant Instructor in Anatomy and Operative Surgery at Post-Graduate Hospital for two years. Located in Bloomington in 1903, where he continues in practice. Married Eleanor Goodman, May 14, 1903 (1905). (Deceased).

Doctor C. T. ORNER was born in Reading, Pa., 1846. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1867. Located in Saybrook, Illinois, 1871-84, and Bloomington, Illinois, 1884 to present time (1904). Married Miss — Carothers; second wife, Miss Edith J. Warren. (Deceased).

Doctor HARVEY PARKHURST was born in Sharon, Windsor county, Vermont, February 20, 1823. Attended one course of medical lectures in Woodstock, Vermont, one in Pittsfield, Mass., and one in Buffalo, New York, where he graduated session of 1850-51, February 26. Practiced in Prairieville, Berry county, Mich. Located in Danvers, McLean county, Illinois, 1850, where he practiced until his death, January 6, 1902. Married Miss —.

Doctor CHARLES ROSS PARKE was born in Chester county, Pa., June 25, 1823. Attended three (3) courses of medical lectures at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., graduating at session of 1846-7. In 1847 located at Concordville, Delaware county, Pa. In 1848 moved west and located at Como, Whiteside county, Ill., where he practiced until spring of 1849, when he accepted the position of Surgeon to the Como Company *en route* overland to California. Fall of 1850 he practiced in Sacramento City. Returned to Illinois *via* Central America and located near Peoria, Illinois, where he practiced until August 1, 1852—one year—when he moved to Bloomington, Illinois. In 1855, he accepted an appointment as surgeon in the Russian army, and was assigned to duty in Hospital at Simpheropol, Crimea. After peace was declared, he was assigned to duty at the "Holy City" of Kiev. After two months in Kiev, he resigned his commission and returned home, spending some time in Berlin, Paris and London, arriving in Bloomington, 1857. Was Surgeon to the Chief St. Joseph's Hospital, Bloomington, Illinois, for twenty (20) years. Was charter member of McLean County Medical Society and eighth President, member Board of Pension Examiners during Cleveland's second administration. Retired from practice December, 1902, and moved to Louisville, Ky. Married Mrs. Lucy Didlake Keith. (Deceased).

Doctor J. R. PIERCE was born in Champaign county, Ohio, February, 1834. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1858, and entered upon the practice of medicine and surgery at Danvers, McLean county, Illinois, immediately after graduation. In 1862, he entered the Medical Department of United States Army and in 1863 was commissioned Surgeon of the 56th Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry. Died in Vicksburg, Miss., of pernicious intermittent fever. Dr. Pierce was a young man of unusual promise, and his untimely death was deeply regretted by those who know him best.

Doctor A. R. PENNIMAN was born June 20, 1864, at North Bloomfield, Ohio. Graduated, 1895, from National Medical College, Washington, D. C. Located in practice at Carrollton, Illinois, from June, 1895, to 1899, and Stanford, Illinois, from 1899 to present time (1904). Married Miss Debby Leach, of Jerseyville, Illinois.

Doctor W. L. POLLOCK was born May 4, 1850, in Logan City, Ohio. Graduated, 1871, at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Practiced in Normal, Illinois, from 1871-73. In 1873, moved to Heyworth, McLean county, Illinois, thence to Englewood, Illinois; 1894 to Boone county, Iowa, and at present, Shawnee, Oklahoma. Married Miss Lettie Bingham.

Doctor WILLIAM PATCH was born March 23, 1860, at Kingsville, Ohio. Graduated February 15, 1885, at Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio. Located in Ellsworth, Illinois, 1890-95; Stanford, Illinois, 1895 to 1900, and Henry, Illinois, 1900 to present time (1904). Married Lina Laiker.

- Doctor F. J. PARKHURST was born in Jefferson county, Wisconsin, —. Graduated from Chicago Medical College 1880, at head of class. Located in Danvers, McLean county, Ill., 1880, where he enjoys a lucrative practice. He is a member of the American Medical Association, Illinois State Medical Society, as well as the McLean County Medical Society. Married Miss — Abbott. Died Sept. 19, 1915 or 16.
- Doctor ERNEST S. REEDY was born February 3, 1872, at Metamora, Woodford county, Illinois. Graduated at Marion Sims Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1898. Located in Colorado City, Colo., May, 1898, and Bloomington, Illinois, 1899, where he continues in practice (1904). Married Miss Josephine Ator.
- Doctor A. E. ROGER was born May 24, 1870, in McLean county, Ill. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1897. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1897, where he continues in practice (1904). Married Miss Sadie Paul, of Stanford, Ill.
- Doctor THOMAS P. ROGERS was born in 1812. Graduated in Philadelphia, Pa. Located in Washington, Woodford county, Ill., and in Bloomington, Ill., 1850. Dr. Rogers was one of the charter members of the McLean County Medical Society and its first Treasurer. He was a member of the Illinois Legislature (House), session 1872 to 1880—28th, 29th, 30th, and 31st. Married Callie Burhans. Died —.
- Doctor W. H. REEDY was born February 14, 1848, in Clairfield county Pa. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1876. Practiced before graduating. Located in Towanda, Illinois, 1874. Married Miss Sarah J. Slemmons.
- Doctor E. R. ROR was born in Lebanon, Ohio, June, 1813. Graduated at Louisville Medical College, 1841. Practiced at Dayton, Ohio, 1836-7, thence to Anderson, Indiana, 1840, then 1840 to Shawneetown, Illinois, thence 1849-52 at Jacksonville, Illinois, 1852-61, Bloomington, Illinois, thence into Army at Lieut. Col. Regiment Illinois Volunteers. After the war he was appointed U. S. Marshal Southern District of Illinois, headquarters at Springfield, Illinois. Was twice president of McLean County Medical Society, 1856 and 1861. Married —. Died —.
- Doctor J. W. READ was born October 17, 1837, in Batavia, New York. Graduated from Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, 1867. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1867, where he continued in practice until 1868, and from 1868 to 1870 at Colfax, Illinois. 1870 he located in Newark, New Jersey. Has not been heard from since 1875, then in Newark. Was Secretary of the McLean County Medical Society, 1868.
- Doctor S. L. STEVENS was born November 12, 1874, in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated May 20, 1902, from College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago, Illinois. Located at Dalton City, Illinois, February 12, 1903, having been engaged in hospital work from time of graduation. Married Miss Vida E. Uppendake.
- Doctor E. P. SLOAN was born in Neosha, Mo., February 13, 1876. Graduated in medicine and surgery from University Medical College, Kansas City, Missouri, 1898. Located in Danvers, Illinois, 1898, in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1905. He did post-graduate work at the University of Berlin, 1903-04. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State (Pres. 1924), A. M. A. (Member of the Judicial Council), American Association for the Study of Goiter (Pres. 1924-1925), American Association of Obstetricians, Gynecologists, and Abdominal Surgeons and the Pan American Medical Association. He married Miss Emily Parks Miller in 1899 (Deceased). Second wife Miss Mary Bell, 1916.

- Doctor CHARLES C. SATER was born in Franklin county Indiana, October 10, 1840. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Miami Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1872. Same year married Miss Helen M. McCaughey. Was three (3) years in Union Army, Company B, 19th Ind. Vol., 1st Brigade, 1st Division, 1st Army Corps (Iron Brigade). Was severely wounded at Gettysburg, Pa. After the war he located in Hudson, Illinois. Was Pension Examiner in Bloomington, Illinois, last two years of President Cleveland's first administration. Was Assistant Physician for the Insane at Jacksonville, Ill., 1893-4-5-6. Since leaving Jacksonville, Illinois, has been located in Atlanta, Ill.
- Doctor J. M. SUGGETT was born May 9, 1827, in Scott county, Ky. Graduated at Transylvania Medical College, Lexington, Ky., 1847. Located in Cass county, Mo., 1856 to 1864 and in Leroy, Illinois, 1864 to 1878 and Clay county, Illinois, from 1878 to 1901, where he died, October —. Married Caroline M. Rucker of Shelby county, Ky.
- Doctor J. H. STEIN was born March 1, 1851, in St. Louis, Mo. Graduated from Pope or Dr. McDowell's Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., 1875. Located in St. Louis, Mo., 1875 to 1877; Bloomington, Illinois, 1878 to 1882, and Mackinaw, Illinois, 1892 until present time (1904). Married —.
- Doctor E. M. STRETCH was born January 2, 1852, in McLean county, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1878. Located in Shirley, Illinois, 1878 to 1881. Died October 19, 1881. Married Miss Ellen Rogers.
- Doctor E. E. SARGENT was born August 19, 1868, at Higginsport, Ohio. Graduated from Miami Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1893. Located in Leroy, McLean county, Illinois, 1893, where he still continues in practice (1904). He was a member of the A. M. A., Illinois State, and I. C. R. R. Surgeons. He did post-graduate work at New York, Philadelphia and Chicago. He married Miss Nellie R. Sidels in 1896. He died Feb., 1934.
- Doctor L. E. SPEAR was born May 19, 1841, in Cape Vincent, N. Y. Graduated from Medical Department University of Michigan, March 31, 1869. Located in Niles, Mich., — and Shirley, Illinois, 1881 to date (1904). Married Miss Ella Hart. Dr. Spear served on Board of U. S. Pension Examiners 1889 to 1893, during President Harrison's administration.
- Doctor R. W. SHINN was born July 11, 1850, at Bethel, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1879. Located at Fielding, Illinois, 1879 to 1883 and Chenoa, Illinois, 1884 to present time (1904). Married Miss Elizabeth Watkins.
- Doctor E. T. STAHL was born April, 1836, at Mt. Pella, Somerset county, Pa. Was in the Union Army from 1861 to August 1865. Served as Hospital Steward, 11th Regiment, Indiana Vol. ten months in 1863, and Captain of Company G, U. S. C. Infantry, November, 1863-5. He attended course of medical lectures at University of Michigan in 1872-3. Also regular course at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York City, 1873-4, graduating with the class. Practiced in Seymour, Illinois, from April to July, 1874, in Chicago, July, 1874 to March 1875; Bloomington, Illinois, March, 1875; Mackinaw, Illinois, 1887, where he died, September 25, 1887.
- Doctor L. H. SKAGES was born in Monroe county, Virginia, October 13, 1835. Graduated in medicine and surgery from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1863. Located in Ellsworth, Illinois, in 1872. Served as Assistant Surgeon, 94th Regiment, Illinois Vol. Infantry during rebellion, 1863 to 1865. After the war, he returned to Ellsworth, McLean county, Illinois, where he is now practicing his profession. Married Miss Ella Henton.

Doctor JOHN SWEENEY was born in Newport, Rhode Island, June 30, 1840. Graduated at Albany Medical College, New York, session of 1859 and 1860, when 19 years of age. Enlisted in 173rd Regiment, New York Vol. and was appointed Assistant Surgeon, with rank of Lieut., under Col. Dudley, of Regular Army. Saw much service in the Shenandoah Valley, Va., under Sherman. About a year before the close of the war, he was ordered on detached duty to Savannah, Ga., to look after its sanitary condition and take a position in U. S. Hospital, remaining in service until peace was declared, when he was mustered out at Washington, D. C., with great honor. He located in Normal, Illinois, 1865. Took an active part in securing the location of Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Normal, and received the appointment of Medical Attendant, also Treasurer. He was appointed a member of the Board of Directors by Governor Palmer, and reappointed by Governor Beveridge. When Governor Cullom was elected, Dr. Sweeney resigned and entered into partnership with Dr. C. R. Parke, of Bloomington, Illinois. Died April 4, 1883, and as a morning paper said, "Dr. Sweeney's life, in fact was made up of good deeds, and the words that will be spoken of him in the hereafter can only be those of kindness and praise". Dr. Sweeney took an active part in establishing St. Joseph's Hospital in Bloomington, and was one of its medical staff up to the time of his death. In 1876, he married Miss Mary E. Hughes of Springfield, Illinois, who was Assistant Matron at Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Normal, seven (7) years.

Doctor J. WHITEFIELD SMITH was born September 9, 1863, in Pike county, Illinois. Graduated from Keokuk Medical College, Iowa, in 1891. Located in Mt. Sterling, Illinois, 1891-5. Was superintendent of the Illinois Asylum for Feeble Minded Children, Lincoln, Illinois, 1895-97. Took post-graduate course Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, England, in 1897. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 1897, where he continues in practice at the present time (1904), making a speciality of diseases of the eye and ear. He is a member of the staff of physicians and surgeons of Brokaw Hospital. He married Miss Florence A. Hillyer.

Doctor GEORGE R. SMITH was born August 21, 1859, in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Chicago Medical College, 1887. Located in Bloomington in 1887, where he continues in practice (1904). Was member of U. S. Pension Board of Examiners in Bloomington, Illinois, during President Cleveland's second administration. Also a member of medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital. Married Miss Clara Carlton.

Doctor G. M. SMITH was born in Plymouth, Washington county, Ohio, January 21, 1845. Graduated in medicine and surgery in Cleveland Medical College, Ohio, 1869. In 1882, post-graduate course in Cincinnati and also in Chicago, Illinois, 1886. In 1869, located in N. Lewisburg, Ohio, and in 1883, Bloomington, Illinois. Married Miss Levina E. Hollingsworth in 1870. Was Mayor of Bloomington, Illinois, 1894. Died November 17, 1896, in Bloomington, Ill.

Doctor LEE SMITH was born in Hudson, McLean county, Illinois, May 8, 1832. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, in 1856, locating in Bloomington, Illinois, where he is still practicing his profession (1904). During winter of 1862-3 was in General Hospital in Washington, D. C., as contract surgeon. Dr. Smith has been an active, energetic practitioner, neither weather nor patient's inability to remunerate, deterred him from performing his professional duties. For years, he was a valuable member of the medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital, in Bloomington, Illinois. He was twenty-sixth President of McLean County Medical Society. Married Miss Elizabeth Rogers. (Deceased).

- Doctor MRS. E. A. SHAW was born —. Graduated —. Located in Bloomington, Ill., 18—. Was President of the McLean County Medical Society, 1877. Present location unknown.
- Doctor GEORGE W. STIPP was born January 27, 1799, Frederick county, Va. Was appointed one of eight Medical Inspector Generals during the war of the Rebellion. Located in Xenia, Ohio —; Indianapolis, Ind., —; Bloomington, Ill., 1846. Was a charter member of the McLean County Medical Society. Married first, Mrs. Frances G. Reed, of Xenia, Ohio. Second wife, Miss Sarah Harris, of Dayton, Ohio. He died August 22, 1879.
- Doctor A. E. STEWART was born August 1, 1843, in Randolph Grove, McLean county, Illinois. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Located in Randolph, McLean county, Illinois. Was Assistant Surgeon 94th Illinois Vol. Infantry during war of the Rebellion. Was a member of Illinois Legislature (House) two sessions—1872-1876. 28th and 29th General Assembly. Married Miss Emily Stewart. Died in Bloomington, Illinois, April 4, 1899, respected and loved by all.
- Doctor FRANK A. STURBLEFIELD was born in Salem, Illinois, November 12, 1855. Graduated in medicine and surgery March 18, 1882, at Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, Mo. Practiced seven (7) years in Greenfield, Illinois; fourteen (14) yers in El Paso, Illinois, and one year in Peoria, Illinois. Is now one of the physicians at Central Hospital for the Insane at Jacksonville, Illinois. Married Miss Mary A. Montgomery, of Brighton, Illinois.
- Doctor JOHN A. TUTHILL was born March 21, 1855, in West Milton, Ohio. Graduated in medicine and surgery, March 2, 1881, from Medical Department University of Iowa. Took post-graduate courses in Chicago, Illinois, in 1891 and 1900. Located in Leroy, Illinois, March, 1881, where he has practiced continually since. Married Miss Lida Kline, of Leroy, Illinois.
- Doctor FRANK TURNER was born March 3, 1868, in Heyworth, Illinois. Graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, March 28, 1893. Soon after graduating he located in Heyworth, Illinois, where he is still in active practice (1904). Married Miss Hattie E. Cogswell. Died 1928.
- Doctor E. M. K. TAYLOR was born at Groveland, Illinois, January, 1850. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1872. Located in De-Witt, Illinois, 1875-95, and Leroy, Illinois, 1895 to present time (1904). Married Miss Emma Burns.
- Doctor A. P. TENNEY was born September 21, 1833, in Concord, New Hampshire. Attended Harvard Medical College, Boston, three years, graduating March 3, 1859. Was appointed Assistant Physician at Lunatic Asylum 1858-9, was then appointed Assistant Physician Illinois Hospital for the Insane at Jacksonville, Illinois, where he remained five years. Practiced in Lyons, Iowa, 1864. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, June, 1870. Was appointed Superintendent Insane Asylum, Topeka, Kansas. Married —.
- Doctor JAMES BRANCH TAYLOR was born August 13, 1850, near Winchester, Clark county, Ky. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, 1882. He also attended medical lectures in Liepsic, Germany. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1882, where he has been practicing continuously up to the present time (1904), making the eye, ear, nose and throat a specialty. Dr. Taylor has been connected with the Brokaw Hospital for several years. He married Miss Sarah Martin, of Lexington, Ky. (Deceased).

Doctor THOMAS M. TAYLOR was born in Clark county, Ky., December 19, 1800. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., 1820. Practiced from that date until 1852, first in Bourbon county, Ky., and afterwards in Clark county, same state. Located near Bloomington, Illinois, 1852, but did not practice. He subsequently returned to Clark county, Ky., where he died April 21, 1872. Dr. Taylor was a cultured gentleman of the olden time. He was an honorary member of the McLean County Medical Society, greatly loved and respected by all its members. Married Miss Nancy Cache Woodford, of Kentucky. She was a direct descendant of the Washington family.

Doctor F. C. VANDERVORT was born August 5, 1858, at Edentown, LaSalle county, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1881. Located in Tonica, Illinois, 1881-84; Rutland, Illinois, 1884-88, and Bloomington, Illinois, in 1888, to present time (1904). He was President of McLean County Medical Society 1892, 1903, and 1904. Was President N. Central Illinois District Medical Society, 1888. Local Surgeon I. C. R. R. Co. Member of Board of Education, Bloomington, Illinois, also a Trustee of Southern Normal School, at Carbondale, Illinois. His first wife was Miss Hattie Morehouse, whom he married in 1884. His second wife, Miss Olive Harrison, whom he married in 1902. (Deceased).

Doctor NATHANIEL PARKER WARD was born in 1864. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, in 1894. Located in Bellflower, McLean county, Illinois, 1898. Married Miss Cordelia Martin. In 1904, he removed to Saybrook, Illinois.

Doctor H. A. WINTER was born November 9, 1843, in Cayuga county, New York. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, February 19, 1873. Located in Saybrook, McLean county, Illinois, June 23, 1866. Married Della Atkinson, first wife. His second wife was Kate Cheney. Died May, 1918.

Doctor F. J. WELCH was born January 19, 1859, at Morrow, Warren county, Ohio. Graduated from Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1883. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1884, where he has been in continuous practice up to the present time (1904). In 1900, was City Health Officer and has been Secretary of the McLean County Medical Society, from 1893 to 1895. Married Miss Emily K. Beath.

Doctor R. WUNDERLICH was born April 20, 1833, in Pfullinger, Wurtemberg, Germany. Graduated from Medical College, Tubingen, Germany, 1850-53. Practiced in Germany from 1853-55 and Iqueque, Chili, 1855 to 1868, and Bloomington, Illinois, 1868 to 1893, time of his death, February 25, 1893. Was a member of medical staff St. Joseph's Hospital. Married Miss Emma Schultz.

Doctor F. G. WEILAND was born September 28, 1868, in Berlin, Germany. Graduated at University of Berlin, 1891, and Griefswald University, 1892. State Board of Health Certificate, 1895. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, 1893, where he continues in practice (1904). Married Miss Julia Hennecke.

Doctor M. C. WILSON was born in New Holland, Ohio, October 13, 1851. Graduated in medicine and surgery at Medical College of Indiana and located in Downs, McLean county, Illinois, in 1883 to 1896, and LaFayette, Indiana, 1897, to present time (1904). Married Miss Mattie Varney, of Cham-paign, Illinois.

- Doctor F. L. WAKEFIELD was born in Heyworth, McLean county, Illinois, December 29, 1866. Graduated in medicine and surgery in Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, March 10, 1890. Located in Heyworth, Illinois, April 1, 1890, where he has practiced continuously ever since (1904). Married Miss Iris Ryburn.
- Doctor S. B. WRIGHT was born in Gallatin, Sumner county, Tenn., June 18, 1850. Graduated in medicine and surgery April 26, 1875, at University of Nashville, Tennessee. Located in Stanford, Ill., March 17, 1875, where he still continues in practice (1904). December 24, 1875, he married Miss Rachel Brooks of McLean county, Illinois.
- Doctor THOMAS F. WORRELL was born in Granville county, North Carolina, in 1821. Graduated at the Medical Department of the University of Louisville, Ky., 1845. He practiced his profession in Christian county, Ky., 1845-46. In 1850, he located in Bloomington, Illinois, where he died September 12, 1887. He was President of McLean County Medical Society in 1862 and again in 1885. He was also President of Illinois State Medical Association in 1874 and a charter member of the McLean County Medical Society. He was a member of medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital until his death. He was a member of Board of U. S. Pension Examiners under President Cleveland's first administration. He married Miss Catherine Ewing. (Deceased).
- Doctor J. M. WATERS was born in Keokuk county, Iowa, in 1842. He attended lectures at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., sessions of 1866-7-8, graduating in the class of the latter session. Practiced in Normal, Illinois, from May, 1870 to March, 1871, and at Gibson City, Illinois, from December, 1871 to 1875. Married —.
- Doctor JOHN L. WHITE was born December 5, 1832, in Westminster, Mass. Graduated from Medical Department of Harvard University in 1854, and was one year in Boston, Mass., where he was elected house pupil, 1852, Mass. General Hospital. Located in Jerseyville, Illinois, in 1854-58; Memphis, Tenn., 1860, and in Jerseyville, Illinois, 1861-70, which latter includes his military service as surgeon Board of Enrollment 10th Congressional District. March, 1870, he located in Bloomington, Illinois, where he died, May 13, 1902. He was surgeon to C. & A. R. R. for a number of years prior to his death. He also represented McLean county in lower house of Illinois Legislature, 1894-96, 39th General Assembly. Married Harriet Hawley in 1857. He was fifteenth President of the McLean County Medical Society, 1896-7, he was also President Illinois State Medical Society, 18—. (Deceased).
- Doctor J. W. WATERS was born December, 1828, in Montgomery county, Maryland. Graduated at Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, in 1855. Located soon after graduating in Lexington and Selma, McLean county, Illinois, where he continued practice until —. Married —.
- Doctor J. L. YOLTON was born August 10, 1858, in Fayette county, Illinois. Graduated from Missouri College, St. Louis, Mo., in 1885. Located in Effingham county, Illinois, 1885-89; Crow Indian Agency, 1889-93, and Bloomington, Illinois, in 1893 to present time (1904). His first wife was Miss Ella Smith. His second wife, Doctor Rhoda Galloway. He died 1931.
- Doctor RHODA GALLOWAY YOLTON was born May 26, 1862, in Jackson county, Iowa. Graduated from Woman's Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, 1887. Served one year as interne at Byford's Hospital, Chicago, Illinois. Located in Bloomington, Illinois, in 1887. Married Doctor J. L. Yolton, of Bloomington, Illinois, in 1896. She practiced medicine in Bloomington for 44 years, practicing general medicine, diseases of women, and gynecology. Retired in 1932. Served on the staff of Brokaw Hospital from time it was established until her retirement, 1932.

FEE BILL
of the
McLEAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY
Adopted June 6th, 1901

MEDICINE

Visit in city.....	\$ 2.00 to \$3.00
Visit in country, first mile.....	2.00
Each subsequent mile75
Consultations, mileage added	10.00 to 25.00
Prescriptions or office consultations, medicines extra.....	1.00 to 25.00
Extra detention, per hour.....	1.00 to 2.00
Attendance on smallpox, double charge.	
Night calls, in city, after 9 p. m.....	3.00 to 4.00
Night service in country, after dark, \$1.00 per mile	
Life Insurance examinations, old line.....	3.00 to 10.00
Urinalysis	2.00 to 5.00
Urinalysis with microscopic examination	3.00 to 10.00
Microscopic examinations	10.00 to 50.00

SURGERY AND GYNAECOLOGY

Reducing fractured femur	25.00 to 75.00
Reducing fractured leg	25.00 to 50.00
Reducing fractured ribs	5.00 to 10.00
Reducing fractured arm or forearm	20.00 to 50.00
Reducing fractured fingers or hand	5.00 to 15.00
Reducing fractured clavicle	10.00 to 25.00
Reducing fractured jaw	20.00 to 50.00
Reducing fractured patella	25.00 to 75.00
Amputation, thigh	75.00 to 150.00
Amputation at knee	50.00 to 100.00
Amputation of foot	50.00 to 75.00
Amputation of fingers or toes	10.00 to 20.00
Amputation at shoulder joint	75.00 to 150.00
Amputation of arm	50.00 to 75.00
Amputation of forearm or hand	50.00 to 75.00
Resection, head of femur	100.00 to 200.00
Resection, knee	75.00 to 150.00
Resection, elbow	50.00 to 100.00

Resection, ribs for empyema	50.00 to 150.00
Resection, ankle	50.00 to 100.00
Operation for necrosis	25.00 to 50.00
Operation for osteomyelitis	75.00 to 100.00
Reducing dislocated hip	50.00 to 75.00
Reducing dislocated knee	25.00 to 50.00
Reducing dislocated ankle	25.00 to 50.00
Reducing dislocated fingers or toes	5.00 to 10.00
Reducing dislocated shoulder or elbow	25.00 to 50.00
Reducing dislocated wrist	15.00 to 35.00
Reducing dislocated jaw	10.00 to 20.00
All dislocations requiring breaking up of adhesions, double price above.	
Operation for hemorrhoids	50.00 to 100.00
Operation for fistula in ano	25.00 to 75.00
Operation stone in bladder	50.00 to 200.00
Circumcision	10.00 to 25.00
Operation hydrocele	25.00 to 50.00
Tapping hydrocele	5.00
Internal Urethrotomy	25.00 to 100.00
External Urethotomy	50.00 to 100.00
Curetting	25.00 to 50.00
Vesico-vag. or recto-vag. fistula	50.00 to 100.00
Perineorrhaphy without rupture of anal sphincter	75.00 to 100.00
Perineorrhaphy with rupture of anal sphincter	100.00 to 150.00
Trachelorrhaphy and operation on cervix	50.00 to 200.00
Alexander's operation	100.00 to 200.00
Vaginal hysterectomy	200.00 to 500.00
Abdominal hysterectomy	200.00 to 600.00
Ovariectomy, simple	200.00 to 300.00
Ovariectomy, complicated	200.00 to 500.00
Any Laparotomy, at least	200.00
Hysteropexy	200.00 to 300.00
Cholecyst-enterostomy	200.00 to 600.00
Appendectomy	200.00 to 500.00
Resection of bowel	200.00 to 500.00
Herniotomy	100.00 to 300.00
Operation for varicocele	25.00 to 75.00
Operation for varicose veins in leg	25.00 to 50.00
Operation for club foot	25.00 to 100.00
Extirpating fatty or innocent tumors	10.00 to 50.00
Extirpating large complicated tumors	50.00 to 200.00
Amputation of breast	100.00 to 200.00
Ligation of small and easily accessible arteries	10.00 to 25.00
Ligation of large arteries	25.00 to 100.00
Operation for hare-lip	25.00 to 100.00

Cleft palate	50.00 to 100.00
Application of plaster jacket	10.00 to 25.00
Hartley operation, gasserian ganglion	100.00 to 200.00
Local treatment at office	1.50 to 5.00
Fitting pessary	2.00 to 5.00
Prostatectomy	100 to 250.00
Gastro-enterotomy	200.00 to 500.00
Examination and opinion	5.00 to 50.00
Introducing catheter	1.00 to 5.00
Gonorrhoea	10.00 to 50.00
Syphilis	25.00 to 100.00
Vaccination	1.00
Trephining	100.00 to 200.00
Tonsillotomy, each tonsil	5.00 to 10.00
Reducing hernia by taxis	10.00 to 25.00
Fitting truss for hernia	3.00 to 25.00
Operation for ascites	5.00 to 25.00
Operation for aneurism	10.00 to 100.00
Intubation	75.00 to 200.00

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Office consultation	2.00 to 10.00
Operation, cataract	100.00 to 200.00
Operation, enucleation	50.00 to 100.00
Operation, iridectomy	50.00 to 100.00
Operation, strabismus	25.00 to 50.00
Operation for removal of pterygium	25.00 to 50.00
Operation for ectropion or entropion	25.00 to 50.00

OTOLOGY

Consultation in office	2.00 to 10.00
Incision into drumhead	5.00 to 10.00
Operations of bones of middle ear	10.00 to 50.00
Mastoid operation	100.00 to 200.00

OBSTETRICAL

Obstetrical attendance	10.00 to 50.00
Turning or application of forceps	25.00 to 50.00
Craniotomy or embryotomy	25.00 to 100.00
Subsequent attendance extra.	
Administering anaesthetic	5.00 to 25.00

MISCELLANEOUS

Postmortem examinations in legal investigations	20.00 to 100.00
Attendance at Court, per day	10.00 to 50.00
Bacteriological investigation	5.00 to 100.00
Services not enumerated in the foregoing at a corresponding rate.	

BIOGRAPHICAL HISTORY

of

THE MEMBERS OF
McLEAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY

and

OTHER PHYSICIANS WHO HAVE PRACTICED
MEDICINE IN McLEAN COUNTY.



This part of the history of the members of the McLean County Medical Society extends over a period of thirty (30) years. It begins where the first history of fifty years ended (1904), and is continued on to the present time (1934).



History is the essence of innumerable Biographies.

—CARLYLE.



NINETEEN HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FOUR
BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS

PREFACE

BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS, May, 8, 1934.

To The McLean County Medical Society:—

DEAR DOCTORS:—Agreeable to your request, the committee consisting of J. Whitefield Smith, A. W. Meyer, and J. H. Fenelon, appointed to write a brief biographical sketch of the members of the McLean County Medical Society whose names have been enrolled during the past thirty (30) years, together with the names of other physicians and surgeons who have practiced medicine in McLean County, who were not members of the society, have the honor to present the following report:

Thirty years ago (1904), Dr. Charles R. Parke, one of the McLean County Medical Society's well known surgeons, who was a charter member of the society, was asked to prepare a history of the organization, and write a biographical sketch of its members, during the fifty (50) years of its progress. Dr. Parke, though living in Louisville, Ky. at the time, undertook the task with great earnestness, and fidelity of purpose; and gave us a comprehensive and concise history of the medical society, during the first half century of its existence. The society will always be grateful and appreciative for this valuable service.

The report which is hereby submitted is the result of a persistent effort to gather all the data available in order that we might continue the history of the McLean County Medical Society over a period of the last thirty (30) years to the present time (1934). We realize that there are unavoidable errors and mistakes in this tabulation. However, the committee has endeavored to fulfill its obligation, from the information obtainable, at least, in an acceptable manner. We desire to thank the members of the society and all of those who have assisted in the collection of the data, for their cooperation which has, in a large measure, made this history possible.

COMMITTEE.

THE McLEAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY 1854-1934

*In the march of civilization, history records the
steps of our progress.*



The history of the McLean County Medical Society is an interesting chapter in the growth and development of the history of the county. A quarter of a century before the organization of the Society, we find the pioneer physicians, true to the spirit of their profession, striving to protect the lives, the health, and the happiness of the early settlers. Not only this, but we find them assisting in the various organizations of the local government, and engaged in the development of the institutional life of the community.

The lives of the pioneer physicians were characterized by a rugged simplicity; a resolute spirit; and an untiring energy. These men were courageous, chivalrous, resourceful. They were men of sterling qualities. It is not a matter of wonder or surprise that the McLean County Medical Society, born of such lives and characters, should occupy such an important place in the history of the county during the past years. Such was its heritage. The spirit of the pioneer physicians has been impressed on the medical profession of this county for at least three generations.

Since the organization of the society in the spring of 1854, its members have kept pace with the progress of medicine and surgery. The growth of the society has been contemporaneous with the great discoveries in medical science for nearly a century. The McLean County Medical Society has been honored many times by the capable services of its members; not alone for their professional qualifications, but for the public services its members have rendered the county, state, and nation. Some have served in the State Legislature; one has been appointed United States Consul; many have served as presidents of the Illinois State Medical Society; others, were superintendents, or chief medical directors in a number of our state institutions; while others, have held official positions on the State Board of Health.

As we look backward, we behold a galaxy of distinguished men and women of this society; upholding the banners of the profession. We see the chaplets of their victories, the garlands of their triumphs, the laurels of their achievements. They have served their day and generation. We cherish their memory, and desire to perpetuate their names in the records of this brief history. And, as we look forward, we see their mantles falling upon a group of younger physicians; for we take up our work where others have labored and toiled—we lay it down for another to take up. The continued progress and success of the McLean County Medical Society will be determined, largely, by its heritage from the past, and by the attainments of its physicians and surgeons of today. When another chapter of its history is written, it will be of more interest and value, because of the larger opportunities, the greater accomplishments, and the grander achievements that will be made in the future, which appear already on the horizon of the present day.

COMMITTEE.

THE EIGHTIETH ANNIVERSARY AND BANQUET

of

THE McLEAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY

MAY EIGHTH

1934



Thirty years ago, The McLean County Medical Society celebrated its "Golden Jubilee" (April 7, 1904). This evening (May 8, 1934) the Society gathered into the banquet hall of the Illinois Hotel, on a similar occasion. The Doctors at that time were accompanied by their wives and a number of friends, and after the banquet an interesting program was furnished by the entertainment committee.

On this event, the eightieth anniversary of the Society, the Doctors, their wives, and invited guests enjoyed the entertainment, and the banquet which was served at the Illinois Hotel. The banquet room was beautifully decorated for the occasion. Frequent reference was made to the Golden Jubilee many years ago—

*"O years gone down into the past,
what pleasant memories come to me."*

Dr. James C. McNutt, president of the McLean County Medical Society, acted as toastmaster. After a short business session, he introduced several of the members of the Society, who spoke in an interesting manner, on the object, the work, and the achievements of the Society.

The honor guest and principal speaker of the evening was Dr. Logan Clendening of Kansas City, Missouri.

Not all of the members of the Society were present at this anniversary; the names of all the members of the Society are printed below, in order to keep a record of the membership at this time (1934).

ENROLLMENT

Adams, E. M.	Langsdale, G. H.
Abbott, O. L.	Markowitz, Benj.
Ball, O. H.	Meyer, A. W.
Behrendt, E. A.	Marquis, V. B.
Brian, F. W.	Mammen, Ernest
Brown, E. L.	May, E. R.
Barber, H. C.	Minnick, E. M.
Cantrell, T. D.	McConnell, Bernice
Casner, A. J.	McGee, G. R.
Cavins, L. B.	McIntosh, J. R.
Cline, G. M.	McNutt, J. C.
Condon, J. J.	McCormick, F. C.
Cooper, Rachel M.	Peairs, Ralph P.
Cantle, H. C.	Penniman, W. L.
Deneen, Frank	Raber, D. D.
Dolley, H. O.	Rhodes, O. M.
Doud, R. W.	Rost, T. A.
Elliott, J. N.	Ritter, C. W.
Fenelon, J. H.	Schultz, C. E.
Fisher, F. C.	Scott, T. C.
Fulwiler, J. W.	Sloan, E. P.
Gailey, W. W.	Sloan, G. A.
Goodwin, F. P.	Sloan, H. P.
Grote, H. W.	Smith, J. Whitefield
Hart, E. B.	Stevenson, E. M.
Hartenbower, G. E.	Stickley, W. T.
Hawks, J. K. P.	Stephenson, G. W.
Henderson, F. H.	Seymour, G. E.
Howell, H. L.	Thompson, O. M.
Hulick, L. P.	Trigger, H. W.
Hantover, M. J.	Watkins, H. R.
Irwin, L. L.	Wellmerling, H. W.
Jones, C. C.	Wakefield, F. L.
Jenson, James	Williams, E. C.
Johnson, L. M.	Yolton, L. W.
Keller, Alvin	Yolton, R. G.
Kelson, G. B.	Young, W. M.
Kerr, C. R.	Ziegler, J. H.
Loar, R. R.	

COMMITTEE

OFFICERS
of the
McLEAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY
1934



President
DR. JAMES C. McNUTT

Vice-President
DR. JAMES JENSON

Secretary-Treasurer
DR. RALPH P. PEAIRS

BOARD OF CENSORS
DR. WILLIAM YOUNG
DR. EDGAR M. STEVENSON
DR. O. H. BALL

PROGRAM COMMITTEE
DR. O. H. BALL
DR. E. M. MINNICK
DR. NORMAN ELLIOTT

ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE
DR. D. D. RABER
DR. C. C. JONES
DR. F. H. HENDERSON

DELEGATES TO THE STATE CONVENTION
Delegate

DR. E. P. SLOAN

Alternate

DR. A. J. CASNER

- Doctor FLORENCE DOROTHY AMES graduated from Rush Medical College. Was School Physician at State Teachers College, Moorhead, Minnesota. Was School physician at Illinois State Normal University for two years, 1923-5. Present location Monroe, Michigan.
- Doctor FRED M. BRYAN was born in Chicago in 1906. Graduated from Northwestern University Medical School June 1932. Internship in Iowa Methodist Hospital, Des Moines, Iowa, and has practiced in Chenoa, Illinois since Dec., 1933. He is not married.
- Dr. WILLIAM E. BANTA was born in 1836 in Tazewell County, Illinois. Graduated from Bellevue Medical College, New York City. Practiced at Chenoa, Illinois and died Dec. 7, 1878. Dr. Banta practiced in Hudson, Illinois from 1860-65.
- Doctor EDMUND A. BEHRENDT was born Oct. 28, 1884 at Chicago, Illinois. He graduated from Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, June 9, 1909. Internship Columbus Hospital, Chicago, Ill. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He practiced medicine in Chicago, Ill. for three years; Bloomington, Illinois, 22 years. His practice is general medicine and surgery. He did post-graduate work in the Polyclinic at New York City. He married Mildred Irene Peek Nov. 29, 1917.
- Doctor FRED W. BRIAN was born in 1883 in Sumner, Lawrence county, Illinois. Graduated June, 1911, Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, June 9, 1909. Surgeon for Alton Railroad from 1913 to present time and member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Married Virginia Hillabold in 1914. Member of the Staff of Brokaw Hospital.
- Doctor E. MARTHA BULL was born in 1867 at Lexington, Illinois. Graduated from Northwestern University Womans College in 1895. She was in active practice until 1928 in Lexington, when because of serious illness was able to resume practice only in a modest way. Practiced in McLean county twenty-five years.
- Doctor SAMUEL BANE was born in 1870 at Arrowsmith, Illinois. Graduated from Northwestern University Medical School in 1897. Practiced six years in Arrowsmith and four years in Peoria, Illinois. Married Olive Belle Smith in 1898. Died in Peoria, Illinois.
- Doctor O. H. BALL was born in 1901 in Dennis, Kansas. Graduated from Loyola University in 1926. Practiced at De Kalb, Heyworth and Bloomington, Illinois from 1928 to present time. Member of McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Married Miss Irene Thompson in 1922.
- Doctor H. H. BISHOP was the Medical Health Director of Bloomington, Ill. for some time. His present address is unknown.
- Doctor S. A. BURNER was born Feb. 13, 1838 in Licking county, Ohio. Attended lectures at Rush Medical College in 1864-65. Licensed Nov. 20, 1877. Years of practice in Illinois. He practiced at Marshall, Illinois and Martinsville, and Normal, Illinois. He married Druscilla Sutton April, 1874.
- Doctor H. F. BALLARD was born in 1852 at Lexington, Kentucky. Graduated from Rush Medical College in 1882. Practiced medicine in Chenoa twenty-six years. He died February 7, 1913. First marriage Mary E. Young. Second marriage was to Louis Meyers in 1911.

Doctor STANLEY STOCKWELL BOULTON was born in Green county, Illinois. He graduated from Missouri Medical School, Washington University in 1899 and practiced in Hudson for several years when he retired from the practice of medicine.

Doctor HARRY CLAY BARBER was born Feb. 26, 1904 at Richmond, Missouri. Graduated from the Washington University Medical School, St. Louis, Mo., June 13, 1931. He is practicing internal medicine at Normal, Ill. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Miss Edith Bentzen Feb. 10, 1934.

Doctor J. L. BALLARD was born in 1826. He graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Kentucky in 1847. He came to Bloomington in 1855 and two years later removed to Saybrook where he practiced until his death in 1906. In 1849 he married Catherine Ann Hogan.

Doctor THOMAS D. CANTRELL was born in 1864. He graduated from Rush Medical College in 1888. He was a Medical Officer in the World War. He practiced in Bloomington from 1904 to present time. Practice limited to radiology and is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, A. M. A. and Illinois Radiological Societies. Married Marietta Arnett in 1887.

Doctor A. JAMES CASNER was born in 1877. He graduated from the Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery in 1909. Has practiced medicine in Bloomington, Ill. since 1916. He was a Medical Officer in the World War. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. and is a member of the St. Joseph's Hospital Staff and also of the Menmonite Hospital Staff. He married Margaret Jane Connell in 1899.

Doctor RACHEL MERRILL COOPER was born at Potomac, Illinois. Graduated from the University of Illinois Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1906. Did post-graduate work at Womans and Childrens Hospital, Chicago, Ill., The New York Post Graduate School, and Washington University Medical School. Practiced in Danville, Illinois, 1906-09. In Aurora, Nebraska, 1909-28. Is School Physician of The Illinois State Normal University 1928 until the present time. Married Charles Julius Cooper August 4, 1898.

Doctor GERALD M. CLINE was born in Leroy, Illinois in 1896. He graduated from the University of Illinois College of Medicine in 1919. Practiced in McLean county eleven years. Pediatrics. Married Hilda L. Ross in 1922. He belongs to the McLean County, Illinois State Medical and the A. M. A. Also belongs to the American College of Physicians.

Doctor LESTER B. CAVINS was born July 22, 1877 at Mattoon, Illinois. He graduated from the Maryland University of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland, May 5, 1904. He did post-graduate work, one year, at John Hopkins Hospital; eighteen months in London and Paris. He practiced at Stanford, Illinois 3 years and Bloomington, Illinois for the past 22 years. Practice: Internal Medicine and Diagnosis. Served as Medical Officer in the World War. Married Miss Ida A. Alstrom March 7, 1907.

Doctor S. T. CAVINS was born in Mattoon, Illinois in 1874. Graduated in 1903 from Maryland University. Practiced most of the time at Stanford, Illinois. He married Mary Schneider in 1907.

Doctor J. J. CONDON was born Nov. 15, 1888 at Bloomington, Illinois. He graduated from the Northwestern Medical School, Chicago, Ill. in 1911. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He has practiced in Bloomington, Ill. since 1913. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work in Northwestern Medical College and Harvard Graduate School of Medicine, 1916. He married Miss Frances Dewenter, 1929.

- Doctor F. L. CROCKER was born in Indiana in 1866. Graduated from Miami Medical College in 1891. Practiced twelve years at Weston and is practicing at the present time in Pontiac, Illinois. Belongs to the Illinois State and the A. M. A. medical Societies. He married Nettie J. Johnson in 1891.
- Doctor WALTER DU FOUR was born in 1865. Graduated in 1900 from the Chicago Medical College. He practiced in Chenoa, Illinois until 1917 and went to Batavia to practice where he died in 1931.
- Doctor RAY WILSON DOUB was born in Gardner, Illinois in 1899. He graduated from Northwestern University Medical School in 1925. Has been practicing in Normal, Illinois since 1928. Belongs to the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Married Marjorie Augustine in 1926.
- Doctor FRANK DENEN was born in Bloomington, Illinois in 1890. He graduated from Northwestern University Medical School in 1915. He was a Medical Officer in the World War. He has practiced in Bloomington, Illinois since his internship. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. He married Mary Gregory in 1918.
- Doctor WILLIAM A. DUNN was born in Virginia in 1814. He received his medical education at St. Louis Medical College and he practiced medicine along with his brother for several years in Bloomington. He was the father of Dr. Jeff Dunn. He was married three times. He died in 1883.
- Doctor McCANN DUNN was born in Virginia in 1821 and he was associated with his brother, Dr. William A. Dunn in the practice of medicine for several years and died in 1882.
- Doctor JEFF DUNN was born in Hancock county, Illinois in 1840. He was graduated from the Homeopathic School in Missouri in 1869 and practiced in McLean county from 1874 to 1900. He married Julia Ellis in 1867. He died in Oklahoma in 1912.
- Doctor HOMER O. DOLLEY was born in Leroy, Illinois in 1901 and graduated from Northwestern University Medical School in 1928. Has been practicing in Bloomington since 1929. Belongs to the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Married Lula Ellyn Connell in 1927.
- Doctor ALBERT R. DaCOSTA was born in Chicago, Illinois in 1877. Graduated in 1900 from Chicago Homeopathic Medical School. Practiced in Bloomington 1905-1917. Was a member of the McLean County Medical Society. Married Verna M. Solma in 1919.
- Doctor NORMAN ELLIOTT was born May 12, 1894 in Chicago, Illinois. He graduated June, 1920 from the Northwestern University Medical College. Two years general practice in Bloomington, Illinois; three years at Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Michigan in Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Since that time his practice has been Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat in Bloomington, Illinois. He did post-graduate work in Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Michigan and at Harvard Medical School, Boston, Mass. He married Miss Alice Marquis in 1919.
- Doctor B. F. ELERINK was born Nov. 18, 1874 at Barrington, Illinois. Graduated June, 1902 from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois. Practice: General practice at Chenoa, Illinois since Nov. 10, 1902. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work with Dr. De Lee at Chicago. He married Katherine Balback Oct. 25, 1904.

Doctor LLOYD E. FIELDING was born in 1901. He graduated from the University of Louisville, Kentucky in 1926. He was Health Director in Bloomington, Illinois. His present address is Peoria, Illinois.

Doctor J. M. FURSTMAN practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. He was the Health Director for the city for some time. His present address is unknown.

Doctor J. W. FULWILER was born Jan. 10, 1867 at El Paso, Illinois. He graduated May 26, 1896 from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois. Was County Physician, 1899-1906; Illinois Central R. R. District Surgeon since 1928 to the present time. Has done a general practice in Bloomington, Illinois for the past thirty-eight years. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work in London and Berlin, 1907.

Doctor FRANK C. FISHER was born Nov. 23, 1868 at Wilmington, Illinois. Graduated from the University of Illinois, College of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, May, 1903. Was Secretary of the McLean County Medical Society in 1909. Was president of the McLean County Medical Society; and was secretary of the Will County Medical Society in 1905. Practiced at Joliet, Illinois, 1903-1907; and at Bloomington, Illinois from 1907 to the present time. Practice: General Medicine. He is a member of the McLean County and Illinois State Medical Societies. He married Miss Cora Heater in 1894.

Doctor A. J. FITZGELD practiced medicine in Normal, Illinois about 1900-1910 and removed to Old Mexico and later to California. No further records found.

Doctor SAMUEL F. GLASFORD graduated from Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., in 1902. He practiced medicine at Danvers, Illinois and later took a post-graduate course in New Orleans in Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. He has been located at Pekin, Illinois since 1915.

Doctor T. C. GERNON was born in Canada in 1870. He graduated from Rush Medical College in 1889. He practiced medicine in Stanford and Bloomington, Illinois until ill health caused him to retire. He married Ada A. Kuhns in 1902. Died Dec. 9, 1924.

Doctor M. V. GUNN was born in Olney, Illinois in 1860. Graduated from University of Cincinnati in 1885. Practiced medicine in Bloomington nineteen years. He was a member of the Tri-State Medical Society. He married Charlotte Elizabeth Wiseman. Died Oct. 2, 1929.

Doctor WATSON W. GAILEY was born in Ashland, Illinois in 1882. He graduated from The College of Physicians and Surgeons, University of Illinois, in 1904. Was a Medical Officer in the World War. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A., Chicago Ophthalmological Society, and The American Academy of Ophthalmology. Practice limited to Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. He married Louis Huffaker. He did post-graduate work at Vienna and Berlin, 1912-13. Vienna and London, 1924-25. Six months cataract work in India, 1931-32.

Doctor G. H. GALFORD was born in Elkhart, Illinois in 1883. He graduated from Hahnemann Medical School in 1908. Was a Medical Officer in the World War. Practice limited to Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. He married Kathryn Smith. Died Sept. 21, 1930.

- Doctor F. P. GOODWIN was born August 20, 1876 at Leicester, Mass. He graduated from the Cleveland Medical College (now the Medical Department of the Ohio State University). He practiced at Riley, Kansas twelve years, Crystal River, Florida four years, Strawn, Illinois ten years and Bloomington, Illinois. Practice limited to Proctology. He is a member of the county and state medical societies. Did post-graduate work at New York City, Detroit, Cleveland, Youngstown, and Cincinnati. He married Mary Hassbrook in 1907. His second wife was Winifred Mosely whom he married in 1930.
- Doctor HENRY WALLACE GROTE was born in July, 1869 at Wheaton, Illinois. He graduated May 24, 1894 from Rush Medical College. He served as a special examiner for training camps during the World War. He practiced at Wheaton, Chicago, and Bloomington, Illinois. Practice: Radiology and Internal Medicine. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies, American Roentgen Ray Society, and American College of Physicians. He did post-graduate work at the New York Polyclinic. He married Miss Florence M. Hubbard in 1897.
- Doctor WILFRED H. GARDNER was born April 27, 1879 at Rockford, Illinois. Graduated in 1903 from College of Physicians and Surgeons of Illinois University. Practiced in Bloomington, Illinois from 1904-1917. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He is a member of the A. M. A. He did post-graduate work in the University of Berlin, 1907. His present location is Los Angeles, California.
- Doctor PAUL GREENLEAF was born November 12, 1885 at Markland, Indiana. Graduated in 1909 from the University of Louisville, Kentucky. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He practiced his profession in Lexington and Bloomington, Illinois. He did post-graduate work in Chicago, Illinois. He married Miss Julia O'Neil on June 16, 1915. He died December 22, 1928.
- Doctor L. J. HAMMERS graduated from the U. of I. College of Medicine in 1900. Practiced medicine in Lexington, Ill. Present location is Goodland, Kansas.
- Doctor EDWARD R. HERRMANN graduated in 1906. Practiced medicine in Stanford from about 1908-1918. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He married Miss Della Linneman.
- Doctor HEATH was the Public Health Director in Bloomington, Illinois some years ago. Present address unknown.
- Doctor HARLAN HART was born May 25, 1894 at Bloomington, Illinois. He graduated from the Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1920. He practiced medicine and surgery in Bloomington, Illinois with Doctors Hart and Hawks and was a member of the Brokaw Hospital Staff. He was a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Miss Rachel Harber, Sept. 27, 1919. He died April 2, 1924.
- Doctor MATTHEW J. HANTOVER was born March 17, 1900 at Chicago, Illinois. Graduated in 1926 from the University of Illinois Medical College. Practiced medicine in Chicago and Heyworth, Illinois. He is a member of the A. M. A., Illinois State and McLean County Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at Oak Forest Tuberculosis Sanatorium. He married Miss Eva Hinshaw, R. N., April 24, 1929.

Doctor W. B. HATCHER was born Jan. 1, 1895 at Middlesboro, Kentucky. He graduated from Meharry Medical College, Nashville, Tenn., May 23, 1923. He practiced medicine at Louisville, Ky., Chicago, Ill., and Bloomington, Illinois. He is a member of the A. M. A., Cook County Physicians Association, and John Andrews Clinical Society. He married Miss Lillian E. Montgomery, Sept. 23, 1925.

Doctor HARRY LEE HOWELL was born June 3, 1878 at Porter county, Indiana. Graduated from Rush Medical College, 1904. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War in the U. S. Navy. He did general practice and obstetrics until 1917, since 1920 mostly Gynecology and Surgery. He is a member of the Illinois State, A. M. A., Aero Medical Association of the United States. He married Miss Rose Bachrach, Sept. 16, 1902.

Doctor F. H. HENDERSON was born Sept. 10, 1882 at Towanda, Illinois. He graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois in 1905. Practiced at Bloomington, Illinois since 1917. Specialist in Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat since 1918. He is a member of the staff of St. Joseph's and Mennonite Hospitals. Member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary one year.

Doctor G. E. HARTENBOWER was born August 13, 1892 at Lostant, Illinois. Graduated from Northwestern Medical School in 1921. He was associated with Dr. R. D. Fox, Bloomington, Illinois from 1925-1932. His practice is Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at the Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Michigan. He married Miss Marjorie Mae Miller, Dec. 28, 1921.

Doctor J. I. HENLINE was born Sept. 20, 1868 at Towanda, Illinois. He graduated from the Hospital College, Louisville, Kentucky in 1898. Did post-graduate work at the Polyclinic Hospital, Chicago, Illinois and Henrotten Hospital in Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat for two years. Practice: General practice. He was a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Eva Whitman in 1900. He died in 1922.

Doctor JOSEPH HALLETT was born May 9, 1843 in West Chennoch, Somersetshire, England. He graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1878. Practiced in Pekin, Illinois three years; and in Bloomington, Illinois 51 years. He was a member of the Illinois State Homeopathic Medical Society. He married Miss Eldora Rodenbeck of Pekin, Illinois. He died November 13, 1932.

Doctor CHARLES HAMILTON was born August 6, 1871 in Corning, Perry county, Ohio. He graduated from St. Louis University Medical College in 1901. He practiced at Carlock and Congerville for 27 years. He married Miss Amelia Lemons in 1910.

Doctor LAWRENCE L. IRWIN was born Oct. 22, 1885 at Cuba, Illinois. Graduated at St. Louis University Medical College, 1907. He practiced at Carthage, Illinois two years and Bloomington, Illinois, 24 years. He is a member of the McLean County, and Illinois State Medical Societies. He married Miss Zona McDowell, Oct. 10, 1915.

- Doctor JOHN F. JONES was born March 16, 1861 at Newberg, Macon county, Illinois. Graduated from University of Colorado in 1895. Served as a Medical Officer in the Spanish-American and World War. He practiced in LeRoy, Beardstown, Havana, and Peoria, Illinois. He did post-graduate work at Denver and New York City. He was married twice. His first wife was Miss Sallie Allensworth of Minier, Illinois and his second wife was Miss Vera C. Carlock of Peoria, Illinois.
- Doctor FREDERICK W. JONES was born November 2, 1878 in England. Graduated in 1909. Practiced in West Virginia, Oklahoma (and at Colfax, Illinois. He is a member of the A. M. A., Pacific Coast Otolaryngology, Washington County and Washington State Medical Societies. He was married twice. His first wife was Myrtle Hall and his second wife was Blanche Armstrong. Now practicing in Bremerton, Washington.
- Doctor JAMES JENSON was born April 20, 1878 at Albert Lea, Minnesota. Graduated from College of Medicine and Surgery, Chicago, Illinois in 1910. He practiced medicine in Chicago, 1910-1917; located in Saybrook, Illinois in 1917 and is in practice there at the present time. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A., Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at Chicago Polyclinic in 1917. He married Miss Bertha C. Peterson of Newell, Iowa, April 5, 1914.
- Doctor C. CARROLL JONES was born in 1899 in the state of Main. Graduated from Loyola University School of Medicine in 1917. He practiced in El Paso and Bloomington, Illinois. His practice is Pediatrics. He is a member of the American Academy of Pediatrics, McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. Did post-graduate work in Pediatrics at Harvard Medical School. He married Miss Katherine I. Roesse.
- Doctor L. M. JOHNSON was born Sept 1, 1880 at Annawan, Illinois. Graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, University of Illinois in 1903. Has practiced in Arrowsmith 30 years. Founded the L. M. Johnson Hospital at Arrowsmith. He is a member of the Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. Did post-graduate work in the Post-graduate Medical School of Chicago, Illinois. Married Miss Caroline Gless of Grand Rapids, Michigan in 1902.
- Doctor JAMES JOHNSTON was born August 18, 1843 at North Liberty, Ohio. Graduated from the Ohio Medical College at Cincinnati in 1872. He married Miss Welminah Wallace of North Liberty, Ohio. He died March 26, 1925.
- Doctor JOHN O. JOHNSON was born Dec. 23, 1859 in Money Creek Township. Graduated from the Miami Medical College at Cincinnati, Ohio. He practiced medicine in Bloomington and Normal, Illinois for three years, then moved to Hudson, Illinois where he practiced for thirty-five years. He married Miss Ellen Baker of Money Creek. He died March 6, 1922.
- Doctor GEORGE B. KELSO was born in 1860 at North Bruce, Ontario, Canada. Graduated from the University of Michigan in 1886. He practiced in Michigan for two years and came to Bloomington, Illinois in 1888. He built the Kelso Sanitarium and Hospital and sold it to the Mennonite association in 1920. He built a private hospital in 1921. He did post-graduate work in Chicago, Illinois and Germany. His wife, Annie E. Kelso, who was also a physician died in 1927.
- Doctor ALVIN KELLER was born in 1870 at Attica, Ohio. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1901. Practiced in Chicago, Illinois and in Bloomington, Illinois since 1918. General practice. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Nelle M. Hughes in 1910.

Doctor ANNIE E. KELSO was born Feb. 21, 1858 at Oxford, Maine. She graduated in 1886 from Michigan University Homeopathic Department. She practiced two years in Newberry, Michigan. Practice: Gynecology. She was a member of the Illinois Homeopathic Medical Society. She married Dr. George B. Kelso in 1886. She died 1927.

Doctor CHARLES ROY KERR was born January 10, 1885 at North Star, Michigan. Graduated from the Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery in 1913. Practiced in Anchor, Bellflower, and at the present time, Chenoa, Illinois. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A., Medical Societies. He married Miss Jessie H. Corbett, March 15, 1915.

Doctor GUY H. LANGSDALE was born November 25, 1882 in Florence, Indiana. Graduated from the (University of Valparaiso) Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery in June, 1911. He practiced in Highmore, South Dakota for fourteen years and Lexington, Illinois, six years. He is a member of the A. M. A., and A. M. A. of Vienna. He did post-graduate work at Chicago, Illinois, Omaha, Vienna and Edinburg, Scotland. He married Miss Flora M. Pate in 1913.

Doctor R. A. LAING was born May 1, 1889 at Brussels, Canada. He graduated from Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery in 1917. After his graduation he practiced in Ellsworth, Illinois for eleven years. He was a member of the A. M. A., McLean County and Illinois State Medical Societies and was a member of the staff at St. Joseph's Hospital. He married Miss Edith Alice Peterson in 1920. He died Jan. 4, 1930.

Doctor JAMES LOAR was born Feb. 5, 1830 in Green county, Pennsylvania. Graduated from the Physio-Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio in 1858. Practiced in Mt. Pleasant, Pa., and Mt. Vernon, Ohio. Moved to Bloomington, 1871 where he remained until his death in 1894. Married Miss Marie Stauffer in 1851. Served in the Civil War, rank of First Lieutenant in 1863.

Doctor NELSON LOAR was born April 1, 1840 in Green county, Penn. He graduated from the Physio-Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio in 1867. He came to Bloomington in 1868 and practiced medicine here until his retirement in 1910. He married Miss Olive Rinehart in 1866. He died April 29, 1914.

Doctor R. R. LOAR was born August 24, 1891 in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from the Northwestern Medical School, Chicago, Illinois, in 1918. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. Practiced in Holder, Illinois and Bloomington, Illinois since 1923. He is a member of the staff of St. Joseph's Hospital and Instructor in Obstetrics since 1925. Nature of practice: General medicine and surgery with special attention to obstetrics and gynecology. He married Miss Pauline Mock Dec. 21, 1918.

Doctor BENJ. MARKOWITZ was born August 19, 1896 at Pottstown, Pennsylvania. Graduated in 1922 at Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois. Director of American Laboratory of Chicago, Illinois five years. Was Pathologist to the Austin Hospital and Serologist to Swedish Covenant Hospital, Chicago, Illinois. His practice in Bloomington is devoted to Pathology and Public Health. He is a member of the American Society of Clinical Pathology, and The American Society for Advancement of Science. Did post-graduate work at the Municipal Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Chicago. He married Miss Leana Molay, June 25, 1922.

- Doctor EDWIN M. MINNICK was born March 31, 1870 at Kewanee, Illinois. He graduated in 1895 from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois. Practiced at Bradford, Illinois; Mason City, and Danvers, Illinois. Practice: General medicine. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A., Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at Vienna, Austria, 1904-05. He married Jane H. Hayden in 1900.
- Doctor V. B. MARQUIS was born November 22, 1897 in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College in 1928. Has practiced in Bloomington ever since his graduation in 1928. He is a member of the National Tuberculosis Association. He married Miss Buelah B. Gibson in 1933.
- Doctor JOSEPH MARSHALL was born June 24, 1832, Lexington, Fayette county, Kentucky. Graduated from St. Louis Medical University in 1854. First practiced medicine in Lexington, Kentucky, 1854 until Nov., 1872; In Bloomington Illinois, 1872-1875; Heyworth, Illinois, 1875-1889; Normal, Illinois, 1889-1907. Married Mattie Montgomery Goodwin, September 25, 1855 at Lexington, Kentucky. Died March 20, 1907, Normal, Illinois.
- Doctor B. P. MARSH was born February 25, 1841 at Nunda, New York. He graduated in the early '70's from Rush Medical College and Hahneman Medical College, Chicago, Illinois. He practiced in Bloomington, Illinois for 35 years. During the Civil War he was a Commissioner of "The Christian Commission". He began the practice of medicine in Bloomington, Illinois in 1871. He married Miss Mary Frances Ayres Dec. 7, 1865. He died March 30, 1911.
- Doctor WALWORTH MARSH, son of Dr. B. P. Marsh, graduated from Rush Medical College and Hahnemann Medical College. He died soon after his graduation. He died from blood poisoning contracted from an operation in Cook County Hospital, Feb. 15, 1901.
- Doctor J. A. MONROE was born January 1, 1843 at Quebec, Canada. He graduated from Rush Medical College in 1864. He practiced in Chenoa, Illinois from 1864-1917 except a short time spent in Chicago, Illinois. He died in 1917.
- Doctor SAMUEL MORROW graduated in the year of 1871. Practiced in Weston, Illinois about 1880. He died in 1882.
- Doctor PHILLIP P. McELHINEY was born Nov. 20, 1893 at Traer, Iowa. He graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Penn. in June, 1920. He practiced in Bloomington, Illinois, 1924-30; removed to Long Beach, California, where he continues in practice. During his residence in McLean county he devoted his practice to Urology and Dermatology. He is a member of the A. M. A., Fellow of the American College of Surgeons. He did post-graduate work in Jefferson Medical College. He married Miss Dorothy E. Dodge, August, 1928.
- Doctor GEORGE R. MCGEE was born June 24, 1882 at Sparta, Illinois. Graduated from Ohio University in 1905. He has practiced in Hudson, Illinois for the past 22 years. He is a member of the McLean County and Illinois State Medical Societies. He married Miss Mildred Kitch.
- Doctor JAMES McCANN was born May 24, 1832 at Fayette County, Indiana. He graduated from the Cleveland, Ohio Medical College. He came to Illinois in 1856. He practiced in Joliet, Illinois, El Paso and Normal, Illinois. He married Miss Martha Kercheval. He died March 11, 1910.

Doctor JAMES C. McNUTT was born June 13, 1878, son of Dr. I. B. McNutt and Catherine Buchanan McNutt at Herrick, Illinois. He graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University in 1901; graduated from Washington University Medical School, St. Louis, Missouri, May 25, 1905. He practiced in Paris, Illinois, Indianola, Illinois and past eighteen years in Bloomington and Normal, Illinois. Practice: General. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, A. M. A. Medical Societies; North Central Medical Society. He married Miss Margaret Newkirk in 1902. They have three children: Dortha, Biologist; Virginia, Violinist; Justin, Premedic Student at the Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Illinois.

Doctor BERNICE CURRY McCONNELL was born at Atlanta, Illinois, Nov. 30, 1882. Graduated from the Keokuk Medical College—College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa in April, 1903. Secretary of the McLean County Medical, 1918-20; Director of McLean County Public Dispensary, 1918-24; Medical Director and Superintendent, Fairview McLean County Tuberculosis Sanitarium, 1919-21; President of the Board of Directors, Fairview Sanitarium, 1924-32. Practiced at Delavan, Illinois, Bloomington, Illinois and LeRoy, Illinois. General practice, 1905-18; 1918-24 tuberculosis and general practice. She is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. Did post-graduate work at Saranac School of Tuberculosis, Saranac Lake, New York, 1919; and the Colorado School of Tuberculosis, Colorado Springs, Colorado, 1922. Present location LeRoy, Illinois. She married William M. McConnell May, 1924 who died July, 1931.

Doctor WILLIAM McKNIGHT was born May 20, 1823 in Allegheny county, Penn. He graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1862. He also studied at Miami Medical College at Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1883 he came to Normal, Illinois. He died in March, 1908.

Doctor MARGARET H. NELSON graduated from Cornell University Medical College. Was resident physician at Woman's Hospital, Philadelphia, Penn. Was resident physician at the Broad Lawns Hospital, Des Moines, Iowa for four years. Was school physician at the Illinois State Normal University, 1926.

Doctor WILLIAM E. NEIBERGER was born Dec. 3, 1852 at Urbana, Ohio. He graduated from Chicago Homeopathic Medical College in 1882. He practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois for forty years. He was a member of the State Homeopathic Society, A. M. A. He was a member of the staff of Brokaw Hospital. He retired from practice in 1924. He married Miss Gertrude Coe, Sept. 20, 1888. He died Feb. 7, 1933.

Doctor LOUIS J. NEEBELS was born Oct. 26, 1902 at Lawn Hill, Iowa. He graduated from Rush Medical College, Dec., 1929. Practiced at Berkely, California; was on the staff of Berkely Health Center; Alta Bates, Berkeley General and Children's Hospital of the East Bay. Practice: General medicine. Present location LeRoy, Illinois. He married Marion Smoot in 1927.

Doctor RALPH P. PEAIRS was born May 5, 1875 at Heyworth, Illinois. He graduated from Rush Medical College, June 17, 1903. He practiced in Milwaukee until 1918. He was an instructor in the Marquette Medical College. He located in Normal, Illinois in 1918 where he continues in practice. He is a member of the staff of Brokaw and Mennonite Hospitals. He is Medical Director of Soldiers' Orphans' Home since 1918. He engaged in general practice with special interest in orthopedic surgery. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work in the New York Post Graduate Hospital. He married Miss Myra A. Sinclair, in 1913.

- Doctor MINNIE ALICE PHILLIPS graduated from Rush Medical College. Was School Physician in State Normal University one year, 1925. At the present in University of Chicago.
- Doctor D. D. RARER was born April 11, 1878 at Chenoa, Ill. He graduated May 20, 1908 from the Bennett Medical College, Chicago, Ill. He located in Bloomington, Ill., Sept. 2, 1919. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. He married Miss Mae Van Doran June 27, 1906.
- Doctor O. M. RHODES was born March 12, 1871 at Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from The College of Physicians and Surgeons (U. of I.), Chicago, Illinois in 1901. Secretary of the McLean County Medical Society, 1906-07. He has practiced in Bloomington, Ill. since August 1, 1901. Practice: Internal Medicine and Laboratory Diagnosis, 1914-1922. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Interstate Medical Association. Did post-graduate work at the University of Vienna, 1912-13. He married Miss Myrtle J. Downs, in 1902.
- Doctor EDWARD ROSS was born August 8, 1908 at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. He graduated from the University of Illinois Medical College in 1931. Has practiced in Chicago and Leroy, Illinois; General practice. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. Did post-graduate work six months at St. Mary's Hospital at Quincy, Illinois in Pediatrics. Married Miss Anne Gordon, Dec. 21, 1930.
- Doctor THEO. A. ROST was born Oct. 25, 1896 at Petersburg, Illinois. He graduated June, 1921, from the University of Illinois College of Medicine. He graduated from the U. of I. College of Dentistry, 1924. He located in Bloomington Oct., 1924, for the practice of dentistry and oral surgery. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and American Dental Societies. He married Miss Clara A. Tesmer, June 26, 1924.
- Doctor CHARLES W. RITTER was born Oct. 1, 1877 at Armington, Illinois. He graduated from the Medical Department, University of St. Louis in 1903. Has practiced general medicine in McLean, Illinois from the date of his graduation to the present time. He married Miss Margaret Estella Daily in 1901.
- Doctor M. FRIETAG SAVAGE was born Jan. 22, 1884 at Arrowsmith, Illinois. She graduated from the College of Medicine and Surgery, U. of I., June 15, 1908. She practiced medicine in Bloomington six years for diseases of Women and Children. She is a member of the A. M. A. Did post-graduate work in Rome, Italy; Vienna, Austria; and Munich, Germany. Her present location is Ossining, New York. She married Eugent Savage, Oct. 17, 1908.
- Doctor GUY A. SLOAN was born Jan. 10, 1889 at Neosho, Missouri. Graduated in 1913 from the University of Illinois School of Medicine. Has practiced in Bloomington, Illinois since 1914. His practice is that of general surgery and obstetrics. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. His first wife was Miss Hazel Meyers (Deceased). His second wife Miss La Rue Augspurger.
- Doctor WILLIAM T. STICKLEY was born March 19, 1898 at Prescott, Michigan. He graduated from the University of Illinois Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1931. Practice: General Medicine, including own major surgery at Danvers, Illinois since 1931. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Miss Pearl Crawford of London, Ontario, August 19, 1929.

Doctor F. E. SAYERS was born March 5, 1889 at Fisher, Illinois. He graduated June 26, 1913 from the University of Michigan. He did general practice in Normal, Illinois for three years. He did post-graduate work in the Mayo Clinic, 1920-21. His present location is Terre Haute, Indiana. He married Miss Julia Farrington, Sept. 24, 1912.

Doctor O. J. SLOAN was born Sept. 28, 1885 at Neosho, Missouri. He graduated June 28, 1907 from the University of Nashville, Nashville, Tenn. He did post-graduate work in the Clinics in Vienna, 1923-24. Since 1919 his practice has been limited to Surgery. He is a member of the A. M. A. and F. A. C. S. His present location is at Glendale, California. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He married Miss Florence M. Beger in June, 1926.

Doctor HOWARD P. SLOAN was born May 9, 1902 at Danvers, Illinois. He graduated June, 1926 at the Loyola University of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois. He has practiced in Bloomington, Illinois since 1927. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, A. M. A., and American Association for the study of Goiter. Did post-graduate work at Vienna and Edinburgh. He married Miss Esther Olsen, March, 1930.

Doctor CHARLES E. SCHULTZ was born March 27, 1866; son of Henry and Olive Schultz in Danvers Township, McLean county, Illinois. He graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, June 21, 1900. Instructor in Rush Medical College, 1900-02. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. General practice, 1918-1925; City Health Director, Bloomington, Illinois, 1925-28; Superintendent of Fairview Tuberculosis Sanitarium, 1928; General practice, 1928-34. He practiced in Chicago, Colfax, Shirley, and Bloomington, Illinois. Practice: General internal medicine, surgery, obstetrics and refraction. He is a member of the Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Miss Eva B. Thompson, May 16, 1900. Four children: Esther O. is a journalist in Chicago; Frances W. is Anatomical Artist, Johns Hopkins Medical School; Gordon H. graduated from the Loyola Medical College; Dorothy C. is Entomologist, State of Florida.

Doctor T. C. SCOTT was born in 1899 at Princeton, Missouri. He graduated in 1925 from the University of Illinois. He has practiced in Lexington, Illinois for eight years. He is a member of the McLean County, and Illinois State Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at the Columbia University Post Graduate Medical School. He married Miss Marie Guy in 1925.

Dr. W. P. SCOTT graduated from Keokuk Medical College in 1898. He practiced medicine in Lexington, Illinois from 1913 to the present time. He did post-graduate work at the Post Graduate Hospital and Medical School in Chicago, Illinois in 1911-12.

Dr. EDGAR McLEAN STEVENSON was born August 9, 1897 at Bloomington, Illinois. He graduated from the University of Michigan in June, 1924. He located in Bloomington where his practice is limited to Internal Medicine and Diagnosis. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, A. M. A., Chicago Institute of Medicine, Chicago Society of Internal Medicine, and F. A. C. P. He married Miss Sarah E. Mowry, March 24, 1926.

Doctor GEORGE W. STEPHENSON was born May 4, 1902 in Minneapolis, Minnesota. He graduated in June, 1928 from the School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania. Fellow in Mayo Foundation, Rochester, Minn., 1930-32; and First Assistant in Surgery, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn., 1932-33. Practiced at Swarthmore, Penn., Rochester, Minn., and Bloomington, Illinois. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. Did post-graduate work in University of Minnesota. He married Miss Dorothy E. Haines, April 20, 1928.

Doctor O. M. THOMPSON was born July 29, 1878 at Ellsworth, Illinois. He graduated from the University of Illinois Medical School, Chicago, Ill., June, 1906. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He practiced medicine at Downs, Ellsworth, and Leroy, Illinois. He is on the staff of St. Joseph's and Mennonite Hospitals. He is engaged in general practice; specialty Pediatrics. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at Cook County Hospital, Barnes Hospital of St. Louis and State Hospital at Ann Arbor, Michigan. He has been practicing in Leroy for eighteen years. His first wife was Miss Clara E. Buckles. His second wife was Miss Rosella Polk.

Doctor EZEKIEL THOMAS was born in 1804 at Columbus, Ohio. He graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University. He practiced in Bloomington, Illinois from 1852-1870. On account of ill health he retired and lived on his farm a few miles southwest of Clinton, Illinois until his death in 1888.

Doctor HARRY W. TRIGGER was born Dec. 13, 1884 at Ford county, Illinois. He graduated May 19, 1913 from Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery. He was assistant Physician in the State Hospitals of Indianapolis and Peoria, Illinois for about four years. Since 1930 he has been doing general practice in Ellsworth, Illinois. He is a member of Illinois State, and A. M. A. Societies. He married Miss Florence Quinn, Oct. 2, 1917.

Doctor JAMES H. THOMAS was born Feb. 21, 1816. He graduated from Wabash Medical College, Wabash, Indiana in 1840. Served as a Medical Officer in the Civil War. In 1866 he located at Chenoa, Illinois and practiced medicine until his death in 1902.

Doctor WILLIAM H. VAN DOREN was born, 1876 in Illinois. He graduated in June, 1896 from the Eclectic Medical Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio. He began the practice of medicine in Bellflower in 1896 where he remained for two years; later going to Joliet for five years then to Chicago, Ill. where he remained until his death in June, 1929. He married Miss Mabelle Altman of Gibson City.

Doctor WILLIAM T. WILLIAMSON practiced medicine in Lexington, Illinois. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He moved to Richmond, Virginia where he died in 1925.

Doctor HERMAN W. WELLMERLING was born Sept. 1887 in Bloomington, Ill. He graduated June 9, 1920 from Washington University School of Medicine. He has been associated with the Sloan Clinic, Bloomington, Illinois since 1922. His practice has been general medicine and surgery until 1930; since then mostly Urology. He is a member of the A. M. A., Illinois State Medical Society, Central States Society of Industrial Medicine and Surgery. Did post-graduate work in Vienna, 1932, and the Mayo Clinic in 1933 in Urology. He married Miss Freda Wolleschlogel in 1922.

Doctor MARSHALL WALLIS was born July 28, 1878 in Effingham, Illinois. Graduated May, 1906 at Washington University Medical School. After graduation, two years instructorship in the Obstetrical Department of Washington University. He served as a medical Officer in the World War. He practiced medicine in Normal, Illinois. He was a member of the Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work at Johns Hopkins, Harvard, New York Post Graduate Medical Schools. He married Marian Smith, March 15, 1919. His present location is Houston, Texas.

Doctor E. C. WILLIAMS was born Oct. 26, 1875 in McLean county, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College in 1899. Following graduation he spent a year in hospital work and general practice in the City of Chicago, Illinois; then moved to his home town in Bloomington, Ill., and became associated with the late Dr. William Hill until locating in Downs, Illinois, in April, 1901. Practice: General Medicine. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He married Miss Alma Whitcomb, March 4, 1902.

Doctor ELIJAH WOOLLEY was born Feb. 12, 1843 near Springfield, Ohio. He graduated in 1880 at Hahnemann College of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois. He served in the Civil War. He practiced medicine at Cropsey and at Saybrook, Illinois. He volunteered in Company B. 152, Illinois Volunteer Infantry. He practiced in Saybrook from 1881 until his death, March 14, 1923. He married Miss Elizabeth Ann Bunney, Jan. 1, 1868.

Doctor Wood was Health Director of Bloomington, Illinois for several years. His present address is unknown.

Doctor HAROLD R. WATKINS was born May 15, 1888 in Bloomington, Illinois. He graduated June 5, 1920 from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Served as a Medical Officer in the World War. He practiced in Philadelphia, Pa., and Bloomington, Illinois. He did Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat work until 1931 and Ear, Nose, and Throat, since 1931 to the present time. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State, and A. M. A. Medical Societies, American Academy of Oto-laryngology. He did post-graduate work at the University of Pennsylvania Post Graduate School. He married Miss Helen M. Benson, November 29, 1923.

Doctor BARD WAKEFIELD was born Nov. 6, 1884 at Heyworth, Illinois. He graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Ill. in June, 1907. Was in general practice in Heyworth, Illinois from July, 1907 to February, 1911. He did post-graduate work in Europe, 1911-1913. Specialized in Dermatology in Peoria, Illinois, 1913 until time of death, May 11, 1932. He was a member of the Peoria Medical societies, the A. M. A., The Illinois State, and the St. Louis Dermatological Society, and the Chicago Dermatological Society. He married Miss Nannette Lewis, June 23, 1907.

Doctor G. R. WOOLSEY practiced in Normal, Illinois for about 40 years. He was a Homeopath and had a large practice. He was prominent in medical circles in McLean county in the latter half of the last century. He was unmarried and died in 1905.

Doctor LEROY W. YOLTON was born in 1900 in Bloomington, Illinois. He graduated from the Illinois Wesleyan University in 1921. He graduated from Rush Medical College in 1931. He began practicing in Bloomington in 1932. He married Miss Helen Norton in 1925. He is a member of the McLean County, Illinois State and A. M. A. Medical Societies. He is a member of the staff of Brokaw Hospital.

Doctor WILLIAM M. YOUNG was born Oct. 3, 1867 at Downs, Illinois. He graduated May, 1897 from the Eclectic Medical Institute. He was five years at Lincoln as resident physician in the A. F. M. C. (Illinois State School and Colony). He is a general Practitioner and anaesthetist. He is a member of the McLean County, and Illinois State Medical Societies. He did post-graduate work in the New York Post Graduate School. He married Miss Edith Blinn in May, 1905.

Doctor JULIAN W. ZINN was born July 30, 1862 at Grant county, Kentucky. He graduated in 1888 from Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery. He practiced medicine in Bloomington, Ill. for two months. He has practiced medicine in Flanagan for 32 years. He is a member of the North Central Illinois Society. He has taken several post-graduate courses in Chicago Hospitals. He married Miss Anne R. Jordan in 1890.

ADDENDA

The committee appointed to write a short biographical history of the Members of the McLean County Medical Society, and of other Physicians and Surgeons, who have practiced in McLean County find, after a careful search, that there are a great many in which the data is very meager. The following list with such information as is obtainable is hereby presented in order to make the record as complete as possible.

Dr. H. T. Adams practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. His office was located on the northwest corner of Wood and Oak Streets.

Dr. W. H. Allin practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. Had an office over 114 N. Center Street.

Dr. Albert Arendt, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from National Homeopathic Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1896.

Dr. J. H. Banks graduated from Keokuk Medical College, Keokuk, Iowa in 1892. Practiced at Anchor, Illinois.

Dr. Isaac Baker one of the earliest pioneer physicians located in McLean county in 1826. This was four years before the organization of the county.

Dr. Abraham H. Barnes, practiced in Cropsey, Illinois. State certificate May 29, 1883, for years of practice in Illinois.

Dr. Beedles practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois, many years ago.

Dr. Samuel Bishop, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Royal Bavarian Examining Commission, Erlanged, Germany in 1870.

Dr. R. D. Bradley graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Had an office at 120 S. Main Street.

Dr. Martin L. Brookshire, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Missouri in 1903.

Dr. William Buckworth graduated from the Medical College of Ohio, Cincinnati, Ohio in 1893. Practiced medicine in Leroy, Illinois.

Dr. Herbert C. Cattle graduated from the University of Vermont, Medical Department, Vermont in 1903. He is now practicing at Cropsey, Illinois.

Dr. David L. Cline graduated in 1876 from the Medical Dept. of Louisville, Kentucky. He practiced medicine in Ellsworth, Ill.

Dr. William E. Constant graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1883. Practiced medicine in Lexington, Illinois.

Dr. John Cook graduated from the Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, Missouri in 1880. Practiced medicine in Leroy, Illinois.

Dr. John H. Copenhaver graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Ill. in 1903. Practiced medicine in Bellflower, Illinois. Deceased.

- Dr. Joseph W. Calvert, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Cleveland Medical College in 1896.
- Dr. Jesse Chewing, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from St. Louis Medical College in 1863.
- Dr. Charles J. Corley, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1888.
- Dr. J. W. Craig, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. State Certificate Oct. 16, 1877, for years of practice in Illinois.
- Dr. Maria L. Crothers graduated from the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Penn., in 1883.
- Dr. George O. De Moss graduated from the Hahnemann Medical School, Chicago, Illinois in 1913. Practiced in Cropsey, Illinois.
- Dr. W. H. Davis, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from St. Louis Medical College in 1878.
- Dr. John W. Dobson, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from University of Michigan, Dept. of Medicine and Surgery, Ann Arbor, Michigan in 1892.
- Dr. Ophius P. Donovan, practiced in McLean, Illinois. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis, Missouri in 1903.
- Dr. J. N. Downs graduated from Homeopath College, Cleveland, Ohio in 1880. He practiced in Saybrook, Illinois.
- Dr. Charles S. Estep, practiced in Lexington, Illinois. Graduated from Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio in 1881.
- Dr. E. B. Ferguson (Mrs.) and Dr. W. Ferguson practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Office located 406 E. North Street.
- Dr. Asa R. Freeman graduated from the M-Sims-Beaumont, St. Louis, Mo., in 1907. Served as a medical officer in the World War. Practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois.
- Dr. C. M. George graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Maryland in 1892. Practiced medicine in Leroy, Illinois.
- Dr. F. Goetch had an office in Bloomington, Illinois many years ago.
- Dr. John W. Goodheart, practiced in Lexington, Illinois. Graduated from Chicago Medical College in 1890.
- Dr. Arthur William Gregg, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois in 1909.
- Dr. Homer R. Griffin graduated at the M-Sims-Beaumont Medical College in 1906. Present location is Glendale, California.
- Dr. Harry M. Hayes graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1894. He practiced medicine in Chenoa.
- Dr. David D. Haggard, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Marion-Sims College of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri in 1893.
- Dr. Alexander Hamilton, address unknown. Graduated from Psycho-Medical College in 1904. Practiced at Colfax, Illinois.
- Dr. Harvey L. Harris graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1875. Practiced at Bellflower, Illinois.
- Dr. Hiram Haskell graduated from the Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1899. Practiced in Hudson, Illinois.

- Dr. J. M. Hiatt graduated in 1872. Practiced in Saybrook, Illinois.
- Dr. Elmer S. Horine graduated from the Psycho-Medical College at Indianapolis, Indiana in 1897. He practiced at Colfax, Illinois.
- Dr. L. M. Jones practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois at 208 N. Center Street.
- Dr. John F. Jones graduated from the Colorado School of Medicine, Boulder, Colorado in 1895. Practiced in Leroy, Illinois.
- Dr. Mark C. Jones was born in 1872. He graduated from the Marion-Sims College of Medicine in 1898. He is a member of the Indiana State Medical Association.
- Dr. Richard H. Jones, practiced in Hudson, Illinois. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois in 1887.
- Dr. Henry W. Langstaff graduated from Hahnemann Medical College in Chicago, Illinois in 1885. Practiced medicine at Colfax, Illinois.
- Dr. William Lindley was a well known physician in the early history of the county, having located here in 1827.
- Dr. Joseph E. Lowery, practiced in Osmond, Illinois. Graduated from Iowa Medical College, Des Moines, Iowa in 1885.
- Dr. Edward Frederick Law graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1903. Practiced at Weston, Illinois.
- Dr. Laban S. Major, pioneer physician located in McLean County in 1835.
- Dr. John M. Major came to McLean county in 1835.
- Dr. E. Martin practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. Was located at 607 N. East Street.
- Dr. William Mahon graduated from The American College, (Eclectic), St. Louis, Missouri in 1881. Practiced at Cookesville, Illinois.
- Dr. Frank E. May graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1887. Practiced in Arrowsmith, Illinois.
- Dr. Thomas Moate graduated from the Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1897. Practiced medicine in Gridley, Illinois.
- Dr. Arthur J. Morris, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated (Illinois S. B. H. . . .) Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1891.
- Dr. J. A. Monroe graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1899. He practiced medicine in Chenoa, Illinois.
- Dr. L. C. McConnell graduated from the Medical College of Ohio, Cincinnati, Ohio in 1859. Practiced medicine at Gridley, Illinois.
- Dr. Uriah C. McHugh graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill. in 1878. Practiced in Lexington, Illinois.
- Dr. William A. McClelland, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Hering Medical College and Hospital, Chicago, Illinois in 1896.
- Dr. C. R. McDonald graduated from the M-Sims-Beaumont, St. Louis, Mo., in 1904. Practiced in Carlock, Illinois.
- Dr. David H. McFarland graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1870. Practiced medicine in Heyworth, Illinois.
- Dr. David R. McKinney graduated from the Medical College of Indiana, Indianapolis, Indiana in 1878. Practiced medicine in Downs, Illinois.

- Dr. J. S. Niven, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1894.
- Dr. Perry L. Noggle graduated at the Physicians and Surgeons Medical School, St. Louis in 1895. Practiced in Bloomington, Illinois and Cooksville, Illinois.
- Dr. Rachel S. Packson, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1882.
- Dr. Frances A. Phillips, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Homeopathic Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1882.
- Dr. R. S. Piper practiced in Bloomington, Illinois several years ago. No record found.
- Dr. Rinehard Remby graduated from the University of Berlin, Germany in 1892. At present time is located in Chicago, Illinois.
- Dr. H. D. Reynolds graduated from the College of Medicine and Surgery, Cincinnati, Ohio in 1892. Practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois.
- Dr. A. C. Rice graduated from Bennett Medical College, Chicago, Ill., in 1889; practiced in Weston, Illinois.
- Dr. Eli Vestal Rice graduated in 1896 from the Hospital Louisville, Kentucky and practiced in Chenoa, Illinois.
- Dr. C. B. Roberts graduated from Ensworth Medical College, St. Joseph, Missouri in 1890. Practiced medicine in Downs, Illinois.
- Dr. R. B. Roberts graduated from Ensworth Medical College, St. Joseph, Missouri in 1897. Practiced medicine in Downs, Illinois.
- Dr. Arthur E. Robers, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1897.
- Dr. G. W. Rudolph graduated at the Illinois Medical College, 1906. Practiced medicine in Cooksville, Illinois.
- Dr. John Roff practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. His office was at 409 Albert Street.
- Dr. George H. Rue, practiced in Lexington, Illinois. Licensed to practice, 1878.
- Dr. Joseph S. Sageser, practiced in Ellsworth, Illinois. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania in 1883.
- Dr. John F. Sanders, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1898.
- Dr. Charles R. Sanderson, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Keokuk Medical School, Keokuk, Iowa in 1892.
- Dr. W. J. Staling graduated from the University of Louisville, Medical Department, Louisville, Kentucky, 1892. He practiced medicine in Ellsworth, Illinois.
- Dr. Harry L. Shafer graduated in 1913.
- Dr. Lloyd H. Simmons, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from University of Illinois in 1913.
- Dr. Edward E. Schell, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1897.
- Dr. P. A. Smith practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. Office at 706 N. East Street.

- Dr. Edward Sumners graduated from Hahnemann Medical School, Chicago, Illinois in 1904. Practiced medicine at Shirley, Illinois.
- Dr. F. P. Stedman graduated at Cincinnati (Eclectic) College in 1899. Practiced in Saybrook, Illinois.
- Dr. Bertham O. Swinehart graduated from the College of Medicine and Surgery, Chicago, Illinois. He served as a Medical Officer in the World War.
- Dr. Howard Switzer graduated from Chicago Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1885. Practiced medicine at Anchor, Illinois.
- Dr. Charles W. Talbert, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois in 1883.
- Dr. Ferris F. Tannus, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois, in 1905.
- Dr. Andrew Tenbrook graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1876. Practiced in McLean, Illinois.
- Dr. J. N. Thresh graduated in 1902 from Barnes Medical College, St. Louis, Missouri. He practiced medicine in Danvers, Illinois. His present location is Grand Bay, Alabama.
- Dr. J. A. Taylor graduated from Bellevue College, New York City in 1875. Practiced medicine in Gridley, Illinois.
- Dr. S. H. Van Doren graduated from Bennett Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, in 1878. He practiced at Saybrook, Illinois.
- Dr. Frederick Volz, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in 1892.
- Dr. Ira A. Vandervort, practiced in Normal, Illinois. State Certificate, Dec. 11, 1877, for years of practice in Illinois.
- Dr. Guy Van Alstine graduated from the Northwestern Medical College, Chicago, Ill. in 1912. Practiced at Anchor, Illinois.
- Dr. Z. Waters practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois. Office located at 110 W. Washington Street.
- Dr. Homer Wakefield graduated from Bellevue Hospital Medical College in 1891. Present location New York City.
- Dr. Peter Webber practiced medicine in Bloomington, Illinois, at 410 N. Oak Street.
- Dr. E. E. Williams, practiced in Bloomington, Illinois. Graduated from Bennett College of Eclectic Medicine and Surgery, Chicago, Illinois in 1886.
- Dr. Edwin M. Wilson graduated from the Omaha Medical College, Omaha, Nebraska in 1895. Practiced medicine in Gridley, Illinois.
- Dr. Milton C. Wilson graduated from the Medical College of Indiana, Indianapolis, Indiana in 1882. Practiced medicine in Downs, Illinois.



ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, BLOOMINGTON, ILL.

ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL
BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS

In the founding the St. Joseph's Hospital a large measure of credit is due the Rev. Father Schreiber, pastor of the St. Mary's Church.

At his suggestion in 1879 the Rev. Mother Frances of St. Frances Hospital of Peoria visited Bloomington with the view of establishing a Branch Hospital here.

Dr. John Sweeney and Dr. Chas. Parke were then consulted in reference to the undertaking and agreed to lend assistance. Dr. Sweeney in company with Sisters and friends of the order later made a house to house canvass of Bloomington and succeeded in obtaining sufficient funds to make the first payment on the property where the hospital is located.

This property is a 7-acre tract near the center of which stood the Waddell home an old brick mansion, and here the St. Joseph Hospital started on its long and successful career on the 22nd day of March, 1880.

The institution was incorporated at once and its ownership and control was vested in the Mother Superior of Third Order of St. Frances of Peoria and her successors in office. Neither man nor church have the authority to interfere with her in her vested rights.

Now four Sisters were placed in charge of the institution and they selected Dr. Parke to organize a staff. He appointed Dr. A. H. Luce, Dr. John Sweeney, Dr. T. F. Worrell, Dr. Wm. Elder, Dr. R. Wunderlich, and Dr. Lee Smith as members of the first staff.

In 1883 it became necessary and a new building was constructed in connection with the old structure which then became the residence and chapel for the Sisters.

In 1888 a substantial addition was built and the following year a new chapel added at an expense of \$10,000.

Having entirely out-grown the quarters in 1908 the large east wing was added to the building and in 1920 it was necessary to add a west wing larger still.

The hospital as it now stands has a capacity of over 300 beds. It is strictly modern, the rooms are attractively furnished and the equipment is the very best: up to date laboratories, diet kitchens, x-ray, hydrotherapy, electrotherapy.

The operating rooms are of the highest order, there are delivery rooms and special obstetric department. Special ward for children and sun parlors are provided and a fully equipped Phycopathic ward.

In 1926 a handsome three-story nurses home was built to house the nurses training school which was established in 1921, this institution has graduated 93 nurses, it has a capacity of 60 beds.

The St. Joseph's Hospital does not discriminate in taking patients: all races and creeds, the rich and poor alike, all find its doors open to them if sick and afflicted.

Its charity is without ostentation. More than 12% of its patients have been there entirely on charity and many more on part charity. Countless meals have been given to the hungry poor—none are ever turned from the door.



BROKAW HOSPITAL, NORMAL, ILL.

THE BROKAW HOSPITAL

NORMAL, ILLINOIS

The Brokaw Hospital got its initial start from some members of the McLean County Medical Society. In the fall of 1894 and the spring of 1895 a group of medical men met to consider the question of a new hospital. After a great deal of discussion, five Doctors resolved to continue in this new enterprise, and each subscribed five hundred dollars (\$500.00) as a starting fund for the purpose of purchasing grounds, buildings, and equipment. These men were Dr. J. L. White, Dr. D. H. Nusbaum, Dr. M. D. Hull, Dr. C. M. Noble and Dr. Ernest Mammen.

The first consideration was to secure a desirable site or location, provide the necessary buildings, and furnish the proper equipment. The next procedure was to obtain a suitable management for conducting the affairs of this hospital. After much investigation, the present location was acquired from Mr. Henry Danforth of Washington, Illinois for a consideration of six thousand dollars (\$6,000.00). The above mentioned Doctors having secured the contract. Mr. Paul Moratz, architect, drew sketches and plans for the buildings.

The original building was completed and opened for patients in 1896. It was under the management of the Mennonite Deaconess Nurses with Rev. John A. Sprunger in charge. It continued under this management until August, 1897, when it was taken over by the Methodist Episcopal Deaconess society of Chicago, and operated until the year 1901. At this time the name of the hospital was changed to Brokaw Hospital.

Mr. Abraham Brokaw and his wife became interested in the hospital in 1901, and contributed considerable financial aid; in 1903 he placed a fund of \$30,000.00 at the disposal of three trustees for the benefit of the hospital, and later provided in his will a further endowment of \$100,000.00 and 320 acres of valuable farm lands. The several bequests made by him to the hospital have aggregated more than \$200,000.00. Mr. Brokaw died in 1905.

In January, 1902 the directors of Brokaw Hospital established a training school for nurses, incorporated under the title of the Brokaw Hospital School for Nurses. This school offers to women desirous of becoming professional nurses, a course of practical and theoretical instruction. The curriculum provides a three-years course, which fully meets the requirements of the State Registration Board of Nurses. The training school is under the efficient management of its superintendent, Miss Maude F. Essig. Miss Macie N. Knapp has been the general superintendent of the hospital for the past ten years; under her capable management and skillful direction the hospital has shown great progress, in realizing its ideal of usefulness and service.

The location comprises eight acres of rolling ground with a beautiful campus, delightful terraces, walks, and gardens. There are three buildings, with a capacity of one hundred and one hospital beds. In 1909 a separate building was erected for a nurses home which provides for the needs and recreation of the nurses when not on duty. The average number in the Training School for nurses is about thirty-five. The staff of Physicians and Surgeons number twenty-six. The Staff holds regular meetings to discuss clinical and scientific matters of interest to its members, and of benefit to the hospital. Brokaw Hospital shares with the hospitals of Bloomington and Normal, a public service of inestimable value; not alone to the citizens of the cities in which they are located, but also, to the large groups of individuals of adjoining communities.



MENNONITE HOSPITAL, BLOOMINGTON, ILL.

THE MENNONITE HOSPITAL

BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS

The Mennonite Hospital Association was incorporated in January, 1919. Its organization was the actual expression of the general religious conviction that ministering to the physically ill, whether rich or poor, and regardless of creed, is an important function of the church.

As early as 1893 there was in many Mennonite churches intense interest in this humanitarian endeavor and under the leadership of Rev. John A. Sprunger they assisted materially in the organization of the Mennonite Deaconess Hospital. The Mennonite groups, however, were scattered and with no organization to hold them together their activities, but not their interest, soon languished. Interest in this work grew, resulting in an informal meeting early in the summer of 1918 of representatives of a number of the churches for the discussion of the advisability of the church establishing a Mennonite Hospital. The interest in the proposal was so encouraging that other meetings followed and the Mennonite Hospital Association with representatives from Mennonite churches was formed. The first officers were: Rev. E. Troyer, President; Rev. J. H. King, Secretary; John Kinsinger, Treasurer. The next January the organization was incorporated. The first board of directors were as follows: Rev. E. Troyer, Rev. J. H. King, Rev. Allen Miller and Rev. Benj. Rupp.

The first officers in charge of the hospital were in addition to the above named President and Secretary, Rev. B. Rupp, Superintendent; Miss Florence Burgess, Superintendent of Nurses; Mrs. Mollie Flint, Surgical Supervisor.

The standing of the local medical profession and the co-operative attitude of prominent physicians was the decisive factor in influencing the Association to decide to establish the proposed hospital in Bloomington. The John Harber property at 1308 N. Main Street was purchased and plans were prepared for the construction of a new building on the large lot. It was decided to make a very modest beginning in the large three story house already on the lot. This three story residence was remodeled, and a medical staff, with Dr. E. P. Sloan as chief of staff was organized and nurses were secured. The first patients were admitted for treatment on May 1, 1919. An urgent need for more room was almost at once evident. In January of the next year the Association, instead of building a new building, purchased the building and equipment known as the Kelso Sanitarium at 807 N. Main Street. Again the facilities for service were found to be inadequate and a movement was inaugurated to replace the frame building with a modern fireproof building of larger proportions. In January 1932, a new wing of the hospital was opened and the capacity of the hospital was increased to seventy-eight.

An accredited Nurses Training School has been maintained since 1920. One hundred and nine nurses have been graduated, and of these twenty-eight have occupied executive positions in hospitals since their graduation.

Since the first year, when only fifty patients were cared for, there have been more than fifteen thousand cases admitted for treatment, and nine thousand operations performed. The medical staff through its organization has contributed largely to the development of the hospital program and now has a membership of forty-three practicing physicians.



FAIRVIEW SANITORIUM, NORMAL, ILL.

FAIRVIEW SANITORIUM

NORMAL, ILLINOIS

At the beginning of this century the results of bacteriological studies were expressed by better treatment of tuberculosis cases. To get cooperation among the people a great deal of education was necessary.

The trained nurse was a product mainly of the demand for carrying out modern discoveries in medicine. At that time the white plague was everywhere. It took a toll of one hundred and eighteen people in this county one year. This fact was used as an argument for the establishment of a sanatorium, for it had become evident that tuberculosis patients could not be successfully treated except in an institution. There was no unanimity as to how this could be brought about. The state had passed no law enabling counties to maintain sanatoria, so to get action on the part of the people fundamental education was necessary.

There existed in this city an anti-tuberculosis association. This association purchased a tent which would seat about seventy-five people. Ten of our doctors united in giving lectures to the people in this tent. It was set up in the southeast part of the city for one week, every evening doctors lecturing on the diagnosis and treatment of tuberculosis.

Mr. Edmund O'Connell was engaged to secure a law which would authorize counties to raise money, purchase grounds, and to build sanatoria. He was posted in legislative matters; and soon the legislature passed a proper bill giving us a law under which we are now working. Then it was necessary to get a vote of the people in favor of a sanatorium for this county. Urging this on the names of Doctors J. B. Taylor, W. H. Gardner, F. H. Godfrey, E. Mammen, and T. B. Cantrell appear as very active in trying to influence the votes of the supervisors appearing before them at different times. Finally the supervisors voted on the question and defeated it. The Doctors continued to carry on the propaganda by lectures in school houses, in churches, and otherwise.

The first vote was taken about 1908. The vote of the people authorizing the supervisors to favor the establishment of a sanatorium was taken March 7, 1910. In the resolutions passed by the supervisors occurs this sentence: "There is no question of the need of a tuberculosis sanatorium for the use of the people of this county. And although we deplore the necessity, it is our duty to see the situation as it really is and to establish a sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis."

Then a committee was appointed as the law provided; and Doctor C. M. Noble, member of the McLean County Medical Society, was made a member of that committee.

The supervisors decided to purchase, in March, 1917, forty acres lying northwest of Normal for fifteen thousand dollars and proceeded to erect a building properly adapted to the methods of treatment necessary for the cure of tuberculosis. This was an institution at which all legal residents of McLean County were entitled to receive treatment free of charge.

We have now had it in operation about a quarter of a century. It has cost something; but the money spent is a trifle compared to the results attained. The death rate which was 118 per annum has been reduced to 34 for 1933, so that many lives have been saved and many others made happier by treatment.

The Fairview Sanatorium has proven to be the best investment McLean county ever made for the benefit of its people's health.